Bold numbers refer to pages where items are introduced.

0,1 polytope **75**  $\{0,1\}$ -valued vector 11 0,1 vector **11** 0-join 1112-1113 1-bend cut 1324 1-cycling matroid 1421, 1461 1-factor  $\equiv$  perfect matching 414-415, 425-428, 431-436 1-factor theorem, Tutte's  $\sim$  414–415, 425, 435-436 1-flowing matroid 1421, 1461 1-join 1113 1-skeleton 65 1-tree 985-986 shortest 985 1-tree, directed  $\sim$ 993 shortest 993 2-commodity flow 1251-1265, 1414 characterization 1252–1254 2-commodity flow, half-integer  $\sim$ 1251 - 1256algorithm 1254 2-commodity flow theorem, Hu's  $\sim$ 1253-1254 2-connectivity 243 algorithm 243 2-cycling matroid 1421–1422 2-edge-connected component 247–248 algorithm 248 2-edge-connector 1062–1063 minimum-size 1062-1063 formula 1062-1063 2-edge cover **531**–532, 534 minimum-size 531-532 algorithm 532min-max 532 minimum-weight 534 min-max 534 2-edge cover, simple  $\sim$  535–536

minimum-size 535–536 algorithm 535 min-max 535 minimum-weight 535-536 algorithm 536 2-edge cover polyhedron **533**–534 2-edge cover polytope, simple  $\sim$  536 2-factor 527-528, 531, 545, 986-987, 1456algorithm 528 characterization 527-528 complexity 545 minimum-weight 528, 531, 986-987 algorithm 528 min-max 531 2-factor polytope 530 diameter 530 facets 530 2-flowing matroid 1421–1422 2-heap 98-99, 128-129 2-join 1112-1115 2-join, special  $\sim$  1114 2-matching 341, 520-521, 523-526, 531 - 532maximum-size 520-521, 524-526, 531 - 532algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 maximum-weight 523-524 algorithm 523 min-max 523 2-matching, perfect  $\sim$  521, 524 characterization 521 complexity 521 minimum-weight 524 min-max 524 2-matching, perfect simple  $\sim \equiv$ 2-factor 2-matching, simple  $\sim$  **526**–531, 535 maximum-size 526-528, 535 algorithm 528

min-max 526-527 maximum-weight 531 min-max 531 2-matching, simple perfect  $\sim \equiv$ 2-factor 2-matching, square-free  $\sim$  341 2-matching, triangle-free  $\sim$  539–544 maximum-size 542–544 2-matching, triangle-free perfect  $\sim 544$ algorithm 544 2-matching lattice, perfect  $\sim$  647 2-matching polytope **522**, 560 facets 560 vertices 560 2-matching polytope, perfect  $\sim$  522-5242-matching polytope, simple  $\sim$  528– 531facets 530 2-matching polytope, triangle-free  $\sim$ **539**–544 facets 544 2-matching space, perfect  $\sim$  646–647 2-packing 502 2-stable set 531-532, 578, 1091 maximum-size 531-532 algorithm 532 min-max 532 maximum-weight 578, 1091 algorithm 1091 min-max 578 2-stable set polyhedron 1091 2-vertex-connectivity 243 algorithm 243 2-vertex-connector 1077–1078 minimum-size 1077-1078 min-max 1077-1078 2-vertex cover **520**–521, 531–532, 556– 557, 1094 minimum-size 520-521, 531-532 algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 minimum-weight 556-557, 1094 algorithm 1094 min-max 557 2-vertex cover polyhedron 1094

3-commodity flow 1230–1232, 1244, 1270–1275, 1295

3-cycling matroid 1422–1423 3-dimensional matching problem 408 3-flow conjecture 472, 1454 3-flow conjecture, weak  $\sim$  473, 1454 3-flowing matroid 1422-1423  $3-SAT \equiv 3-satisfiability problem$ 3-satisfiability problem 46 NP-completeness 46 4-cycling matroid 1423–1424 4-flow conjecture 472, 498, 645, 1426, 14544-flowing matroid 1423–1424  $4CC \equiv$ four-colour conjecture **1085** 5-flow conjecture 472, 646, 1453  $\infty$ -cycling matroid **1420**, 1423–1424  $\infty$ -flowing matroid **1420**, 1423–1424  $\infty$ -flowing matroid, integer  $\sim$  1420 Ackermann function 864 Ackermann function, inverse  $\sim$  864 active constraint 64 active inequality 63 active vertex 156 acyclic digraph 34, 89-90, 116-117, 154-155, 159-160, 218-224, 227, 229, 233, 913, 951, 964, 969, 1076, 1225, 1243-1245, 1307, 1325, 1337 acyclic subgraph polytope 952 adding ear 93, 252, 511 address 48 adjacency matrix of digraph 35 of graph 28 adjacent faces 26 adjacent pairs of trees 892 adjacent spanning trees 207 adjacent vertices of digraph 29 of graph 17 of polyhedron 65 affine halfspace 59, 607 affine halfspace, rational  $\sim~~607$ affinely independent vectors 13 algebraic matroid 656-657, 675-679, 753-754, 765

algorithm, efficient  $\sim$  39 algorithm, good  $\sim$  **39** algorithm, linear-time  $\sim$  47 algorithm, polynomial-time  $\sim$ **39**–40 algorithm, semi-strongly polynomial-time  $\sim$  48 algorithm, strongly polynomial-time  $\sim$ 47-48, 69-70 algorithm, weakly polynomial-time  $\sim$ 48 all-pairs minimum-size cut 248–251 all-pairs minimum-size cut problem 248 all-pairs shortest paths 91-94, 104-105, 110-111, 113-114, 122, 125, 127, 129, 517 arbitrary-length 110–111, 113–114, 517complexity 113 planar 113-114 undirected 517 algorithm 517 complexity 517 nonnegative-length 104–105 complexity 104-105 planar 105 complexity 105 unit-length 91-93 algorithm 91-92 complexity 93 zero-length 94 complexity 94 almost bipartite graph 336, 1206 almost regular edge set  $\mathbf{268}$  $\alpha$ -critical graph **1199**  $\alpha$ -diperfect digraph **1131**, **1458**  $(\alpha, \omega)$ -graph **1117** alphabet 40 alternating forest,  $M \sim 420$ alternating walk,  $M \sim 416$ alternating walk,  $S \sim 1208$ amalgam 1395 of clutters 1395 of graphs 1130–1131 antiblocker 1430–1431 antiblocking body 67 antiblocking hypergraph 1430–1431 antiblocking pair 67 antiblocking pair of polyhedra 67

antiblocking polyhedron 67, 70–71, 82-83 antiblocking set 67 antiblocking type, polyhedron of  $\sim$  67 antichain 217-236, 1026-1027 maximum-size 218 min-max 218 maximum-weight 220 min-max 220 antichain polytope 222 antichains, covering by  $\sim$ 217, 220 min-max 217, 220 antichains, union of  $\sim 226, 235, 1027$ min-max 226 antihole 1085, 1107 antihole, odd  $\sim~1085,\,1107$ apex graph 1310, 1350 arborescence 34, 893, 902 shortest 902 min-max 902 arborescence, mixed  $r \sim 926$ arborescence, partial  $r \sim 918$ arborescence,  $r \sim 34$ , 254, 893–897, 902-903, 972, 1024, **1399** shortest 893-897, 902-903, 972, 1024algorithm 893-895 complexity 902 min-max 896 arborescence in branching 1013 arborescence polytope 901–902 arborescence polytope,  $r \sim 897-899$ , 907 arborescence rooted at vertex 893 arborescence theorem, optimum  $\sim$ 896, 898, 972, 1024, 1399 arborescences, capacitated disjoint  $r \sim$ 922 complexity 922 arborescences, covering by  $r \sim 911$ -913 min-max 912–913 arborescences, disjoint  $\sim 905, 908,$ 923-926 min-max 905, 908 arborescences, disjoint  $r \sim 905-907$ , 918-922, 925, 974, 1078-1079 algorithm 918-921 complexity 921-922

min-max 905–907 arborescences, union of  $\sim 916-918$ arborescences, union of  $r \sim 913-915$ min-max 913, 915 arborescences theorem, Edmonds' disjoint ~ **905**, 974, 1047, 1399 arboricity 879 arboricity, fractional  $\sim$  891 arc 28 of digraph 28 arc, backward  $\sim$  31 arc, forward  $\sim~31$ arc-connected digraph,  $k \sim 238, 1051$ minimum-size 1051 arc-connected orientation,  $k \sim 1044$ – 1046 algorithm 1045 characterization 1044–1046 arc-connectivity 238, 243-244, 246-247, 254-255, 1044-1046, 1048, 1051, 1058-1062 algorithm 244 complexity 246-247 arc-connector,  $k \sim 1058, 1060 - 1061$ minimum-size 1060–1061 algorithm 1061 min-max 1060 arc-disjoint paths 132, 906, 1307 arc-disjoint paths problem 1223 arc-disjoint paths problem,  $k \sim 1223$ arc-disjoint s - t paths 132, 134–140, 142-147, 151 algorithm 134-138 complexity 138-139 min-max 132 planar 139-140 complexity 139-140 arc-disjoint subgraphs 30 arc-disjoint walks 32 arcs, disjoint  $\sim 29$ arcs, parallel  $\sim 29$ arithmetic operations, elementary  $\sim$ 39 assignment, job ~ 428–429 assignment polytope 307–308 diameter 307-308 assignment problem 288, 290-300 algorithm 288 complexity 290

history 292-300 simplex method 290–291 assignment problem, bottleneck  $\sim 291$ associated bipartite graph 1444 asymmetric postman problem 518 asymmetric traveling salesman polytope 992-996, 1003 adjacency 994 diameter 994 dimension 994 facets 992 asymmetric traveling salesman problem **981**–982. 992–1004 NP-completeness 982 atom of lattice 668 augmenting algorithm, flow- $\sim$  151 augmenting algorithm, matching- $\sim$ 418 augmenting path 134, 151 augmenting path,  $f \sim 151$ augmenting path, fattest  $\sim$  159 augmenting path, flow- $\sim$  151 augmenting path,  $M \sim 259-260, 263-$ 264, **413** augmenting path, matching- $\sim$  259 augmenting path,  $S \sim 1208$ automorphism 1169 b-bicritical graph 560 b-critical graph 559 b-detachment 704 *b*-edge cover **347**–354, 361, **575**–583 bipartite 347-354, 361 minimum-size 348, 352, 361 algorithm 352, 361 min-max 348 minimum-weight 348, 352-353 algorithm 352-353 min-max 348 minimum-size 351-352, 575-576, 578algorithm 576 min-max 576, 578 minimum-weight 577-578 algorithm 577–578 min-max 577–578 *b*-edge cover, capacitated  $\sim$  **350**–353, 579-580, 583 bipartite 350-353

minimum-size 350-351 min-max 350–351 minimum-weight 351-353 algorithm 351–353 min-max 351 minimum-size 579-580, 583 algorithm 580 min-max 579-580 minimum-weight 580 algorithm 580 min-max 580 *b*-edge cover, simple  $\sim$  **349**–354, **581**– 582bipartite 349–354 minimum-size 349-350 min-max 349 minimum-weight 350-353 algorithm 350–353 min-max 350 minimum-size 581-582 algorithm 581–582 min-max 581–582 minimum-weight 581 min-max 581 b-edge cover polyhedron 348, 576–577 bipartite 348 b-edge cover polytope, c-capacitated  $\sim$ 580 *b*-edge cover polytope, simple  $\sim$  **350**,  $\mathbf{581}$ bipartite 350 *b*-factor **340**–343, 358, **569**–574, **621** algorithm 572 bipartite 340-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 characterization 340 complexity 358 minimum-weight 341-343 algorithm 342-343 min-max 341 characterization 570 minimum-weight 571–572 algorithm 572 min-max 571 *b*-factor polytope **570**–571 b-matching 337-347, 351-356, 358-362, **546**-576 bipartite 337-347, 353-356, 358-362

maximum-size 338, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 338 maximum-weight 337-338, 342-343, 355-356 algorithm 342-343 complexity 355–356 min-max 338 maximum-size 351-352, 546-547, 556-557, 575-576 min-max 546-547, 557 maximum-weight 550-559, 561 algorithm 554-556, 561 complexity 559 min-max 550-553, 558 *b*-matching, capacitated ~ **341**–343, 357-358, 361, 562-568, 583 bipartite 341-343, 357-358 maximum-size 341-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 341-342 maximum-weight 342-343, 357 algorithm 342-343 complexity 357 min-max 342 maximum-size 562-564, 567, 583 min-max 562-564 maximum-weight 566-567 algorithm 567 min-max 566 b-matching, capacitated perfect  $\sim$ 342-343, 358, 564, 567 bipartite 342-343, 358 characterization 342 complexity 358 characterization 564 minimum-weight 567 algorithm 567 *b*-matching, perfect ~ **338**, 343, 358, 547, 553-554, 556-557, 567-568 bipartite 338, 343, 358 characterization 338 complexity 358 minimum-weight 343 algorithm 343 characterization 547, 557

minimum-weight 553-554, 556 algorithm 556 min-max 553-554 b-matching, perfect simple  $\sim \equiv$ b-factor b-matching, simple  $\sim$  **339**–343, 354, 358, 569-574, 582 bipartite 339-343, 354, 358 maximum-size 339, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 339 maximum-weight 340-343 algorithm 342–343 min-max 340-341 maximum-size 569, 572-573, 582 algorithm 572 min-max 569 maximum-weight 571-573 algorithm 571-572 min-max 571 b-matching, simple perfect  $\sim \equiv$ b-factor *b*-matching polytope **338**–339, **547**– 553, 557, 559-561 adjacency 549 bipartite 338-339 diameter 549 facets 559 *b*-matching polytope, *c*-capacitated  $\sim$ **342**, **564**–567 bipartite 342 facets 567 b-matching polytope, c-capacitated perfect  $\sim$  565 b-matching polytope, fractional  $\sim 561$ vertices 561 b-matching polytope, perfect  $\sim$  549, 553 - 554*b*-matching polytope, simple  $\sim$  **340**, **570**–571, 574 adjacency 574 bipartite 340 facets 574 b-transportation **343**–346, 356–357, 361 - 377minimum-cost 344-346, 356-357, 361 - 377

algorithm 344–346 complexity 356-357 b-transportation, capacitated  $\sim$  357– 358, 361-377 minimum-cost 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357-358 *b*-transshipment **173**–175, 182–184, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 characterization 174–175 minimum-cost 182-183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182-183, 186-189 complexity 191 min-max 191–192 *b*-transshipment polytope **207**–210 *b*-transshipment space 208 dimension 208 backward arc 31 bad  $K_4$ -subdivision 1195 balanced bipartite graph, totally  $\sim$ 1444balanced hypergraph 1439–1451 characterization 1440–1443 balanced hypergraph, totally  $\sim$  1446– 1447 balanced matrix 1439, 1447 balanced matrix, totally  $\sim$  **1444**–1447 barrier 427-428 barrier, simple  $\sim$  624 base 669-671, 689-690, 692, 699, 722, 728-729 exchange properties 669–671, 722, 728 - 729minimum-weight 689-690, 692, 699 algorithm 689–690 min-max 692 of callection of pairs in matroid 746 of element of polymatroid 779 of matroid 651, 662, 669-671, 728-729of subset of matroid 651 base, common  $\sim 701, 710, 715, 740$ 743 characterization 701 minimum-weight 710, 715 algorithm 710 min-max 715

base covering theorem, matroid  $\sim$ **727**, 729 base orderable matroid, strongly  $\sim$ **738**–743 base packing theorem, matroid  $\sim$  727 base polyhedron 841 base polytope 692-693, 730-731, 734, 767, 787, 841-842 base polytope, common  $\sim$  **715**, 719– 720, 741-743 dimension 719 base vector 767, 774 base vector, unit  $\sim 12$ bases, covering by  $\sim$  726–727, 729, 732.735-736 algorithm 732, 735-736 min-max 727, 729 bases, covering by common  $\sim 741-743$ min-max 741 bases, disjoint  $\sim$  727, 732, 734, 736 algorithm 732, 734, 736 min-max 727 bases, disjoint common  $\sim 740-741$ min-max 740 basic path-matching 763 Bellman-Ford method 109–110, 122– 125bend cut,  $1 \sim 1324$ Berge graph **1107**, 1112, 1124, 1127 bibranching,  $R - S \sim 934-945, 972,$ 1024minimum-size 934-935 algorithm 935 min-max 935 shortest 935-937, 972, 1024 algorithm 937 min-max 936-937 bibranching polytope,  $R - S \sim 937$ , 942 bibranching theorem, optimum  $\sim 937$ , 972, 1024 bibranchings, disjoint  $R - S \sim 940$ -944, 974 min-max 941-942 bibranchings, disjoint  $R - S \sim 942$ algorithm 942 bibranchings theorem, disjoint  $\sim$  941– 943, 974 bicircular matroid 743

bicolourable hypergraph 1443 bicolouring number 1118 biconnector,  $R - S \sim 928 - 930, 944$ minimum-size 929 min-max 929 shortest 928-930 algorithm 930 min-max 929-930 biconnector polytope,  $R - S \sim 929$ -930 biconnectors, disjoint  $R - S \sim 931$ -934, 944 algorithm 933 min-max 933 bicritical graph 503, 614, 619 bicritical graph,  $b \sim 560$ bicut,  $R - S \sim 935, 940 - 943, 972,$ 974, 1024 minimum-size 940-943, 974 min-max 941-942 bicuts, disjoint  $R - S \sim -937, 972, 1024$ min-max 937 bidirected graph 594-608, 1201-1203 bidirected graph, claw-free  $\sim~1217$ biforest,  $R - S \sim 930-931$ , 944-945 longest 930-931 algorithm 931 min-max 930 biforest polytope,  $R - S \sim 931$ biforests, covering by  $R - S \sim 934$ , 944-945 algorithm 934 min-max 934 bifurcation,  $R - S \sim 937-940, 944-$ 945, 1016 longest 938-940 algorithm 940 min-max 938-940 maximum-size 937-938 min-max 938 bifurcation polytope,  $R - S \sim 940$ , 944bifurcations, covering by  $R - S \sim 943$ -945algorithm 944 min-max 943-944 bijection 13 bimatroid 671 binary hypergraph 1406–1418

binary ideal hypergraph 1408–1409, 1460 - 1461binary matroid 655-656, 1406-1407, 1415, 1420-1427, 1456, 1461 binary matroid, cycle in  $\sim$  655 binary Mengerian hypergraph 1409-1415characterization 1409-1412 bipartite edge-colouring 1136 bipartite edge set 1326 bipartite graph 24, 259-377, 959-960, 1135 - 1137bipartite graph, almost  $\sim$  336, 1206 bipartite graph, complete  $\sim 24$ bipartite graph, near- $\sim$  1217 bipartite graph, strongly  $\sim$  1328, 1333-1334, 1414 bipartite graph, weakly  $\sim 1326-1327-$ 1329, 1334–1341, 1392 bipartite signed graph, evenly  $\sim$  1331, 1340characterization 1340 bipartite signed graph, strongly  $\sim$ 1330-1333 characterization 1333 bipartite signed graph, weakly  $\sim$ 1330-1331, 1340 characterization 1340 bipartite subgraph polytope 1326, 1350facets 1350 Birkhoff's theorem **302**–303 bisubmodular function 851 bisupermodular function 851 bit 38 block **242**–243. **633** algorithm 242–243 block, isolated  $\sim$  1077 block, pendant  $\sim 1077$ blocker 1377 blocking collection of paths 135 blocking flow 154–156 blocking hypergraph 1377 blocking pair 66 blocking pair of polyhedra 66 blocking polyhedron 66, 70, 82 blocking type, polyhedron of  $\sim$  66 blossom,  $M \sim 416$ blow-up 1129

body, antiblocking  $\sim$  67 body, convex  $\sim$  59 bone 1211 Boolean expression 44 border, reduced  $T \sim 507$ border,  $T \sim 501$ Borůvka's method 859, 871-874 bottleneck assignment problem 291 bottleneck extremum 1380 bottleneck maximum 1379-1380 bottleneck minimum 1379–1380 bottleneck shortest path 117-118, 130 boundary square of polyomino 1149 bounded face of planar graph 26 box 75 box-integer polyhedron 75, 1418 box-TDI  $\equiv$  box-totally dual integral box-totally dual integral 83 brace 614 branch-and-bound method 982–984, 996 branch-and-cut method 984 branching 34, 893, 895-896, 900-901, 909-911,960 exchange properties 909–910 longest 895-896, 900-901 algorithm 895-896 min-max 900-901 branching, co~ 937, 942branching, mixed  $\sim$  926 branching polytope 901, 909 adjacency 901 facets 901 branchings, covering by  $\sim~$  908–909, 911, 922 complexity 922 min-max 908-909 branchings, disjoint  $\sim 904-905, 922$ characterization 904–905 complexity 922 branchings, union of  $\sim$  915–918 min-max 916–918 branchings theorem, Edmonds' disjoint  $\sim 904$ breadth-first search 88 brick 614-617, 630-643, 647 brick decomposition 612–613 bridge of graph 21

of matroid 653 bridgeless graph 21 Brooks' theorem 1086 bucket 102 bull 1121 bull-free graph 1121 *c*-capacitated *b*-edge cover polytope 580 c-capacitated b-matching polytope **342**, **564**–567 bipartite 342 facets 567 *C*-cover **976** c-covering 36 c-covering, fractional  $\sim 37$ C-cut 976 *c*-packing **36** c-packing, fractional  $\sim$  36 cactus 253 cap 1145 cap-free 1145 capacitated *b*-edge cover 350-353, 579-580, 583 bipartite 350-353 minimum-size 350-351 min-max 350-351 minimum-weight 351-353 algorithm 351–353 min-max 351 minimum-size 579-580, 583 algorithm 580 min-max 579-580 minimum-weight 580 algorithm 580 min-max 580 capacitated *b*-edge cover polytope,  $c \sim$ 580 capacitated b-matching 341-343, 357-358, 361, 562-568, 583 bipartite 341-343, 357-358 maximum-size 341-343, 358algorithm 342–343 complexity 358 min-max 341–342 maximum-weight 342-343, 357 algorithm 342-343complexity 357 min-max 342

maximum-size 562-564, 567, 583 min-max 562-564 maximum-weight 566-567 algorithm 567 min-max 566 capacitated *b*-matching polytope,  $c \sim$ 342, 564-567 bipartite 342 facets 567 capacitated *b*-transportation 357–358, 361 - 377minimum-cost 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357-358 capacitated common transversal 407 capacitated disjoint r-arborescences 922 complexity 922 capacitated perfect b-matching 342-343, 358, 564, 567 bipartite 342-343, 358 characterization 342 complexity 358 characterization 564 minimum-weight 567 algorithm 567 capacitated perfect *b*-matching polytope,  $c \sim 565$ capacitated transportation 357-358, 361 - 377minimum-cost 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357-358 capacity 13 of cut 149 of path 117 capacity, Shannon  $\sim$  **1167**–1171, 1176-1178, 1184-1185 capacity function 13 capacity-scaling 159-160 Carathéodory's theorem 59, 63 cellularly embedded graph 1357 certificate 41 chain 217-236, 1026-1027 maximum-size 217 min-max 217 chain, maximal  $\sim 235$ chain, symmetric  $\sim 236$ chain of sets 10chain polytope **221**–222 chains, covering by  $\sim 218$ 

min-max 218 chains, disjoint maximal  $\sim 235$ min-max 235 chains, union of  $\sim 228-229, 1026-1027$ min-max 228-229 chair 1121 chair-free graph 1121 channel routing problem 1323 characteristic cone **60** characterization, good  $\sim$ 42 - 43checked graph 1121  $\chi$ -diperfect digraph **1132** child 99 Chinese postman problem 487–488, 518 - 519algorithm 487–488 complexity 488, 518 history 519 windy postman problem 518 Chinese postman problem, directed  $\sim$ 192, 518 Chinese postman problem, mixed  $\sim$ 518 Chinese postman tour 487 chord of circuit 20, 1138 of path 19 chordal bipartite graph 1444 chordal graph 1138–1143 chordal graph, strongly  $\sim 1142$ chordal graph, weakly  $\sim 1148$ chordless circuit 20 chordless path 19 Christofides' heuristic for the symmetric traveling salesman problem 989 chromatic graph,  $k \sim 23$ , 1083 chromatic graph, k-edge- $\sim$  24 Chvátal comb inequality 988 Chvátal rank 607-608, 1098-1099 Chvátal rank, strong  $\sim$  608 circle graph 1100, 1121 circuit 20, 500–501, 746–747 in digraph 32 minimum-mean length 500–501 algorithm 500-501 of binary hypergraph 1409 of matroid 651, 662-664, 672 shortest 672 circuit, chordless  $\sim 20$ 

circuit, directed  $\sim$  32 circuit, directed Hamiltonian  $\sim 115$ , 981 NP-completeness 115 circuit, even  $\sim$  1329 in bidirected graph 1201 circuit, Hamiltonian  $\sim$  24, 34, 981-982, 996 longest 996 shortest 981–982 circuit,  $k \sim 20$ circuit, odd ~ 1326-1329-1341, 1414 in bidirected graph 1201 in signed graph 1414 circuit, shortest directed  $\sim$ 94 circuit, undirected  $\sim$  32 circuit cone of graph **493**–498, **605**, 1456 of matroid **1424**–1426 circuit cover, odd  $\sim$  1327, 1329, 1335-1340, 1414 min-max 1335-1340 circuit double cover 1427 circuit double cover conjecture 497, 645-646, 1427, 1456 circuit-free vertex set 870-871 circuit lattice of matroid 1425–1426 circuit space of matroid 1425 circuits, disjoint directed  $\sim$  958–959, 1368complexity 959 planar 958 min-max 958 circuits, disjoint odd  $\sim ~~1335\text{--}1340$ min-max 1335-1340 circuits, sums of  $\sim$  493–498, 1424–1426 in matroid 1424–1426 circular-arc graph 1100, 1121 circular flow conjecture 473, 1454 circulation 171-172, 175-191, 195-197, 207 algorithm 175–176 characterization 171–172 minimum-cost 177-191, 195-197 algorithm 179–182, 189–190 complexity 190-191 simplex method 195 circulation, feasible  $\sim$  178

circulation freely homotopic to 1357, 1360 circulation problem, minimum-cost  $\sim$ 177circulation theorem, Hoffman's  $\sim$ **171**-172, 1020 circulation theorem, homotopic  $\sim$ 1357-1360 982  $\operatorname{citv}$ class 9 of partition 10 of splittable vertex 1210 claw 24. 1120 claw-free bidirected graph 1217 claw-free graph **1120**, **1208**–1217 claw-free graph, perfect  $\sim 1120$ clique 23, 1083-1085, 1097, 1102-1185, 1458 in digraph 1131 in perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154, 1157, 1159 maximum-size 1106-1134, 1154 algorithm 1154 maximum-weight 1157, 1159 algorithm 1157, 1159 maximum-size 1084-1085, 1102-1185NP-completeness 1084-1085 maximum-weight 1097, 1157 clique cover 1083 clique cover, minimum  $\sim$  1083 clique cover number 1083 clique cover number, fractional  $\sim$ 1096 clique cover number, fractional weighted  $\sim$  1097 clique cover number, weighted  $\sim$  1097 clique inequality 1095–1096 clique number 23, 1083 clique polytope 1088, 1110-1111 of perfect graph 1110-1111 clique tree inequality **987**–989 closed curve 1352 closed curve, doubly odd  $\sim$  1367 closed curve, simple  $\sim$  1321, 1352 closed directed walk 32 closed walk 20 clutter 1376 co-NP 42, 71-72

coarborescence,  $r \sim 941$ cobranching 937, 942 cocircuit of matroid 653, 663-664  $coclique \equiv stable set$ cocycle matroid 657-658 cographic matroid 657-658 collection 9 coloop of matroid 653 colour 23, 321, 465, 1083 colour, edge- $\sim$  465 colour, have  $\sim$  321 colour classes 24 colourable graph,  $3 \sim 1085 - 1087$ colourable graph,  $k \sim 23, 1083$ colourable graph, k-edge- $\sim$  24, 465 colourable graph, k-list-edge- $\sim$  335 colourable graph, k-vertex- $\sim$  23, 1083 coloured tree 703 colouring 23, 1083-1088, 1098, 1101-1185, 1206–1207, 1458 colouring, edge- $\sim$  **23**, **321**–331, 333– 336, 465-484, 1016, 1136, 1455 bipartite 321-331, 333-336, 1016, 1136algorithm 322-323, 333-334 complexity 334-335 min-max 321-322 complexity 466–467 history 482-484 NP-completeness 468-470 colouring, fractional edge- $\sim$  474–478, 1455complexity 477-478 min-max 474-475 colouring,  $k \sim 1083$ colouring, k-edge- $\sim$  321, 465 colouring, k-interval  $\sim$  1151 colouring, list- $\sim$  737–738, 892 of matroid 737-738 colouring, minimum  $\sim$  23, 1083–1088, 1098, 1102-1185, 1206-1207 NP-completeness 1084–1085 of perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154– 1155algorithm 1154–1155 colouring, minimum edge- $\sim$  24 colouring, minimum fractional  $\sim 1096$ , 1098

colouring, minimum fractional vertex- $\sim$ 1096.1098 colouring, minimum fractional weighted  $\sim 1097$ NP-completeness 1097 colouring, minimum vertex- $\sim$  23, 1083-1088, 1098, 1102-1185, 1206-1207 NP-completeness 1084–1085 of perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154– 1155algorithm 1154–1155 colouring, minimum weighted  $\sim 1096$ -1097.1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096-1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 colouring, minimum weighted vertex- $\sim$ 1096-1097, 1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096–1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 colouring, supermodular  $\sim 849-851$ , 943 colouring, total ~ 482, 1455–1456 colouring, vertex- $\sim$  **23**, **1083**–1088, 1098, 1101-1185, 1206-1207 colouring number  $\equiv$  vertex-colouring number 23, 1083 colouring number, edge- $\sim$  23, 321, 465 colouring number, fractional  $\sim$  1096 colouring number, fractional edge- $\sim$ 474colouring number, fractional weighted  $\sim$ 1097 colouring number, list-edge- $\sim$  335, 482colouring number, total  $\sim$  482 colouring number, vertex- $\sim$  23, 1083 colouring number, weighted  $\sim$  1096 colouring theorem, Kőnig's edge- $\sim$ **321**-322, 324-325, 331, 934, 1016, 1136, 1441 column generation technique 1245-1247column strategy 296 comb inequality 988 comb inequality, Chvátal ~ 988

combinatorics, polyhedral  $\sim$  2, 6–7 history 6-7 commodity 1221 commodity flow, 2- $\sim$  1251–1265, 1414 characterization 1252–1254 commodity flow,  $3 \sim 1230 - 1232$ , 1244, 1270-1275, 1295 commodity flow, half-integer 2- $\sim$ 1251 - 1256algorithm 1254 commodity flow,  $k \sim 1221 - 1222$ commodity flow problem, integer k- $\sim$ 1222 commodity flow problem,  $k \sim 1221$ commodity flow problem. maximum-value  $k \sim 1222$ commodity flow problem, undirected  $k \sim 1222$ commodity flow problem, undirected maximum-value  $k \sim 1222$ commodity flow theorem, Hu's 2- $\sim$ 1253-1254 common base 701, 710, 715, 740-743 characterization 701 minimum-weight 710, 715 algorithm 710 min-max 715 common base polytope **715**, 719–720, 741 - 743dimension 719 common bases, covering by  $\sim$  741–743 min-max 741 common bases, disjoint  $\sim~~740\text{--}741$ min-max 740 common independent set **700**–701, 705-724, 768, 1026 exchange property 721–722 maximum-size 700-701, 705-707, 710, 1026 algorithm 705-707 complexity 707, 710 min-max 700-701 maximum-weight 707–712, 714–715 algorithm 707–712 min-max 714-715 of three matroids 700, 707 NP-completeness 700, 707 common independent set, extreme  $\sim$ 707

common independent set augmenting algorithm **705**–706 common independent set augmenting algorithm, maximum-weight  $\sim$ **707**–709 common independent set polytope 712-714-719, 741-743 facets 718-719 common independent sets, covering by  $\sim$  739-740 min-max 740 common partial transversal **393**–395, 397 - 399maximum-size 394 min-max 394 maximum-weight 397-399 algorithm 397 min-max 398-399 common partial transversal polytope **399**-400 common partial transversals, covering by  $\sim 402-403, 406$ min-max 402 common spanning set 701, 716, 741 minimum-size 701 min-max 701 minimum-weight 716 min-max 716 common spanning set polytope 715-716 common spanning sets, disjoint  $\sim$  741 min-max 741 common system of restricted representatives 407 characterization 407 common transversal **393**–409, 703 algorithm 394 characterization 393-394 exchange property 407–408 minimum-weight 395-397 algorithm 396 min-max 396-397 NP-completeness 408 common transversal, capacitated  $\sim$ 407 common transversal polytope 401–402 common transversals, covering by  $\sim$ 405 - 406min-max 405-406

common transversals, disjoint  $\sim 402$ -405 min-max 402-403 comparability graph **1137**–1138, 1151 comparability graph, p- $\sim$  1149 comparable sets 10, 1446 complement of graph 18 complementary graph 18 complementary slackness 63 complete bipartite graph 24 complete directed graph 30 complete graph 18 complete problem, NP- $\sim$  43–44, 72 component of graph **20**, 90–91, 94–95 algorithm 90–91 complexity 94-95 of hypergraph 36 of vector 11 component, 2-edge-connected  $\sim 247-$ 248algorithm 248 component, connected  $\sim$ of graph **20**, 90–91, 94–95 algorithm 90-91 complexity 94-95 of hypergraph 36 component, even  $\sim 20$ component, inverting  $\sim$  469 component, k-connected  $\sim$  242 component, k-edge-connected  $\sim$  248 component, marginal  $\sim 1070$ component, odd  $\sim~~20,\,413$ component, splitting  $\sim$  469 component, weak  $\sim~208$ component of digraph, strong  $\sim$  32 component of digraph, strongly connected  $\sim~32$ component of digraph, weak  $\sim$  32 component of digraph, weakly connected  $\sim~32$ component of hypergraph, nontrivial  $\sim$ 757 concatenation of walks 19, 31 concave-cost flow 196-197 cone **60** cone, convex  $\sim 60$ cone, finitely generated  $\sim 60$ cone, polar  $\sim 65$ 

cone, polyhedral  $\sim 60$ cone generated by **60** conformal hypergraph **1430**–1431 conjugate partition 230 connect vertices, edge  $\sim 17$ connected component of graph 20, 90-91, 94-95 algorithm 90-91 complexity 94-95 of hypergraph 36 connected component, 2-edge- $\sim$  247– 248algorithm 248 connected component, k-edge- $\sim$  248 connected digraph.  $k \sim 238, 1050$ -1051minimum-size 1050-1051 connected digraph, k-arc- $\sim$  238, 1051 minimum-size 1051 connected digraph, k-vertex- $\sim$  238, 1050 - 1051minimum-size 1050–1051 connected digraph, source-sink  $\sim$ 964-967, 972-976 connected digraph, strongly  $\sim$  32, 93 connected digraph, strongly  $k \sim 238$ , 1051 minimum-size 1051 connected digraph, weakly  $\sim$  32 connected graph 20 connected graph,  $k \sim 237, 1049 - 1050$ minimum-size 1049–1050 connected graph, k-edge- $\sim$  238, 1050 minimum-size 1050 connected graph, k-vertex- $\sim$  237, 1049 - 1050minimum-size 1049-1050 connected graph, *r*-edge- $\sim$  **1055**, 1067 connected hypergraph 36 connected matroid 653, 698 connected orientation, k-arc- $\sim$  1044– 1046algorithm 1045 characterization 1044-1046connected orientation, strongly  $\sim$ 1037-1040, 1048 algorithm 1037-1038 characterization 1037-1040

connected orientation, strongly  $k \sim$ 1044 - 1046algorithm 1045 characterization 1044-1046 connected subgraph,  $k \sim 991$ shortest 991 connected vertices 17, 29 connecting edge sets, path  $\sim$  1263 connectivity 237-238-243, 253-255, 1049-1051, 1074-1078, 1458 algorithm 239–241 complexity 241 connectivity,  $2 \sim 243$ algorithm 243 connectivity. 2-vertex- $\sim$  243 algorithm 243 connectivity, arc- $\sim$  **238**, 243–244, 246– 247, 254-255, 1044-1046, 1048, 1051, 1058-1062 algorithm 244 complexity 246-247 connectivity, edge- $\sim$  **237**–238, 244– 251, 253 - 255, 1037 - 1040, 1044 -1046, 1048, 1050, 1055-1057, 1062-1074. 1458 algorithm 244-246 complexity 246-247 connectivity, vertex- $\sim$  **237–238–**243, 253-255, 1049-1051, 1074-1078, 1458algorithm 239-241 complexity 241 connectivity augmentation 969, 1058-1079, 1457 for hypergraphs 1382 NP-completeness 969, 1062, 1066-1067, 1079 connectivity augmentation, strong  $\sim$ 969-973 algorithm 971–972 connectivity augmentation problem, strong  $\sim$  969  $\operatorname{connector}$  855 connector, 2-edge- $\sim$  1062–1063 minimum-size 1062-1063 formula 1062-1063 connector, 2-vertex- $\sim$  1077–1078 minimum-size 1077-1078 min-max 1077-1078

connector, k-arc-~ **1058**, 1060–1061 minimum-size 1060–1061 algorithm 1061 min-max 1060 connector, *k*-edge-~ **1062**, 1065–1066 minimum-size 1065–1066 algorithm 1065 min-max 1065-1066 connector, k-vertex- $\sim$  **1074**–1075, 1077 minimum-size 1074-1075 min-max 1074-1075 connector, r-edge- $\sim$  1067 connector,  $s - t \sim 203$ connector, strong  $\sim$  **969**–980, 1024 minimum-size 972 min-max 972 shortest 969-973, 1024 algorithm 971–972 min-max 971-972 connector polytope **863**, 878, 881–882, 884-887 facets 863 connector polytope,  $s - t \sim 203$ -204 dimension 203 connectors, disjoint  $\sim$  877–880, 888– 889 algorithm 879-880, 888-889 min-max 877-878 connectors, disjoint strong  $\sim 973-976$ algorithm 975–976 min-max 973-974 connects vertices, arc  $\sim$  29 connects vertices, path  $\sim$  19, 31 conservation law, flow  $\sim~148$ conservative function 494 contains 18 contractible to  $K_4$ , oddly ~ 503 contracting arc 35 contracting edge in pair G, T504of graph 25 of signed graph 1202, 1330contracting elements of matroid 653 contracting vertex of hypergraph 1376 contracting vertex set in digraph 35 contracting vertex set in graph 25, 416 contraction,  $\mathcal{F}$ -~ 610

contraction of hypergraph 1376 contrapolymatroid, extended  $\sim$  774 contrapolymatroid intersection 797-799, 818-819, 837 convex body 59 convex cone 60 convex-cost flow 196convex hull 59 convex polyomino, horizontally  $\sim$ 1149 convex polyomino, orthogonally  $\sim$ 1149 convex subset of partially ordered set 1028 of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  59 coparallel elements of matroid 653 copartition 838, 841, 1047 copartition, proper  $\sim$  838 corner square of polyomino 1149 coroot **942** correct word 45 corresponding walk 1214  $\cos t \ 13$ of circuit 1188 of circulation 177 of edge 1188 of family of vertices, edges, and odd circuits 1188 of flow 177 of transshipment 177 of vertex 1188 cost b-transshipment, minimum- $\sim$ 182-183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182-183, 186-189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 cost function 13, 63 cost transshipment, minimum- $\sim$  182– 183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182–183, 186–189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 cover 9, 17, 29, 668 cover, C-~ 976 cover,  $F \sim 1203$ cover, matroid  $\sim$  **756**–757 cover,  $w \sim 1188$ cover in partially ordered set 234

covering 36 covering,  $c \sim 36$ covering, fractional  $\sim 36$ covering, fractional  $c \sim 37$ covering,  $k \sim 36$ covering by antichains 217, 220 min-max 217, 220 covering by bases 726–727, 729, 732, 735 - 736algorithm 732, 735-736 min-max 727, 729 covering by branchings 908–909, 911, 922 complexity 922 min-max 908-909 covering by chains 218 min-max 218 covering by common bases 741–743 min-max 741 covering by common independent sets 739 - 740min-max 740 covering by common partial transversals 402-403, 406 min-max 402 covering by common transversals 405– 406 min-max 405-406 covering by directed cuts 218 acyclic 218 min-max 218 covering by forests 878-879, 888-890 algorithm 888 complexity 889-890 min-max 879 covering by independent sets 726–727, 729, 732, 735-736 algorithm 732, 735-736 min-max 727, 729 covering by matching forests 1016 min-max 1016 covering by partial transversals 386– 387 min-max 386 covering by paths 219, 222–224 algorithm 222–224 min-max 219 covering by perfect matchings 329–331 bipartite 329-331

min-max 329-330 covering by *r*-arborescences 911–913 min-max 912-913 covering by R - S biforests 934, 944-945 algorithm 934 min-max 934 covering by R-S bifurcations 943–945 algorithm 944 min-max 943-944 covering by s - t paths 219–221 acyclic 219-220 min-max 219-220 min-max 220–221 covering problem, set  $\sim$  1438 covers vertex, edge  $\sim$  17 covers vertex, matching  $\sim$  413 critical edge 1133 critical graph,  $\alpha \sim 1199$ critical graph,  $b \sim 559$ critical graph, factor- $\sim$  424–425–426, **446**, **544**–545 critical graph,  $P-\sim$  544 critical hypergraph 1409 critical vertex set,  $\mathcal{F}$ -~ 545 critically imperfect graph  $\equiv$ minimally imperfect graph 1107 cross 1302, 1306 cross-free collection of cuts 488, 610 cross-free cuts 610cross-free family 37, 214-216, 842, 1021 - 1022crosses vertex pair, edge pair  $\sim~1305$ crossing family 838-851, 976-980, 1018-1023 crossing submodular function 838, 1018 crossing subsets 1291 crossing supermodular function 1022 crossing system of curves, minimally  $\sim$ 1353cubic graph 17, 415, 432, 434 Cunningham-Marsh formula 440–441– 443 curve **1361** curve, closed  $\sim$  1352 curve, doubly odd closed  $\sim$  1367

cut **21**, **33**, 244–246, 253–254, 486, 1328, 1342, 1345-1350 maximum-capacity 486, 1345-1350 approximative algorithm 1345-1348planar 486 algorithm 486 maximum-size 1328, 1350 complexity 1350 NP-completeness 1328 minimum-capacity 253–254 minimum-size 244-246 algorithm 244–246 cut. 1-bend  $\sim$  1324 cut, all-pairs minimum-size  $\sim 248-251$ cut, C-~ 976 cut,  $D_0 \sim 970 - 976$ minimum-capacity 974 min-max 974 minimum-size 973-976 min-max 973-974 cut, directed  $\sim$  **33**, **116**, **218**–220, 946-968, 972, 1020, 1024, 1399 acvclic 219-220 maximum-size 219-220 min-max 219-220 minimum-capacity 966-967 minimum-mean capacity 968 minimum-size 962-968 min-max 967-968 source-sink connected 966–967 minimum-capacity 966–967 min-max 966-967 minimum-size 966 min-max 966 cut, fundamental  $\sim$  449, 499 cut,  $k \sim 21, 33$ cut, k-vertex- $\sim$  22, 33 cut, maximum  $\sim \equiv$  maximum-size cut cut, minimum  $\sim \equiv$  minimum-size cut  $\mathbf{238}$ cut, minimum vertex- $\sim \equiv$ minimum-size vertex-cut 237-238 cut, nontrivial  $\sim~21,\,33,\,610$ cut, odd ~ 449, **609** minimum-capacity 449 algorithm 449

cut, r-~ 896, 905–907, 918, 974, 1399 cut function 769

minimum-capacity 907 min-max 907 minimum-size 905-906, 918, 974 algorithm 918 min-max 905-906 cut,  $S - T \sim 21, 33$ cut,  $s - t \sim 21$ , 33, 87, 131–132–169, 200-201, 974, 1020, 1413 minimum-capacity 150-156, 159-161, 200-201, 974, 1020, 1413 algorithm 151–156, 159–160 complexity 160–161 min-max 150–151 minimum-size 131–169 min-max 132 planar 139–140, 161–162 minimum-capacity 161-162 complexity 161-162 minimum-size 139-140 complexity 139–140 cut, S - T vertex- $\sim$  **22**, **34** cut, s - t vertex-~ 22, 33, 132 minimum-size 132 min-max 132 cut,  $T \sim 488-519, 1413, 1417-1418$ minimum-capacity 498-500, 507-510algorithm 499-500 minimum-size 499, 507-508, 1413 min-max 499, 507-508 cut, tight  $\sim$  609, 619 cut, trivial  $\sim~619$ cut, vertex- $\sim$  **22**, **33**, 239–241, 243, 253minimum-size 239-241 algorithm 239–241 complexity 241 cut arc 33 cut condition 1227-1230, 1321, 1419  $\sim$  for digraphs 1227–1228 cut condition, homotopic  $\sim$  1366 cut cone 1342-1343-1345, 1350, 1459 facets 1350 cut covers, disjoint directed  $\sim$  962–968 min-max 967–968 source-sink connected 966–967 algorithm 967 min-max 966-967

cut polytope 1342-1344, 1348-1350 facets 1350 cut polytope,  $r \sim 907$ cut polytope,  $s - t \sim 199, 203$ adjacency 203 vertices 203 cut polytope,  $T \sim 498-499, 507-510$ cut problem, all-pairs minimum-size  $\sim$ 248cut vertex 22 cuts, covering by directed  $\sim 218$ acyclic 218 min-max 218 cuts, disjoint  $\sim$  960, 1030–1031, 1236– 1237. 1257-1261. 1276-1278. 1304-1305, 1309, 1313, 1316, 1320, 1354, 1414 2-commodity 1257-1261 cuts, disjoint  $D_0 \sim 971-973$ min-max 971-972 cuts, disjoint directed  $\sim$  947–949, 954– 956, 960, 972, 1020, 1024 algorithm 954–956 min-max 947-949 cuts, disjoint  $r \sim 896-897, 972, 1024$ min-max 896 cuts, disjoint  $s - t \sim 87-88, 96-97,$ 126, 1026, 1413 min-max 88, 96-97 cuts, disjoint  $T \sim 488-490, 501-507,$ 518, 1413, 1417-1418 complexity 518 min-max 489–490 cuts, union of directed  $\sim 224-226$ acvclic 224-226 cuts, union of disjoint  $s - t \sim 211-212$ algorithm 212 min-max 211-212 cutting plane 84, 984 cycle 645 in graph 20 of binary hypergraph 1406, 1409 of binary matroid 1424 cycle, directed  $\sim$  32 cycle,  $k \sim 1409$ cycle-cancelling 179–181 cycle in binary matroid 655 cycle matroid 657

cycle of binary hypergraph, even  $\sim$ 1406, 1409 cycle of binary hypergraph, odd  $\sim$ 1406 cycle polytope of binary matroid 1424 - 1425adjacency 1425 facets 1425 cycling matroid,  $1 \sim 1421, 1461$ cycling matroid,  $2 \sim 1421-1422$ cycling matroid, 3-~ 1422–1423 cycling matroid,  $4 \sim 1423 - 1424$ cycling matroid,  $\infty \sim 1420$ , 1423– 1424 cycling matroid,  $k \sim 1420$ *D*<sub>0</sub>-cut **970**–976 minimum-capacity 974 min-max 974 minimum-size 973-976 min-max 973–974  $D_0$ -cuts, disjoint ~ 971–973 min-max 971-972 dart 1121 dart-free graph 1121 decision problem 40 decomposing edges into closed curves 1354decomposition, brick ~ 612-613decomposition, ear- $\sim$  93, 252–253, 425-427, 511, 647 decomposition, odd ear- $\sim$  425 decomposition, proper ear- $\sim$  252 decomposition, straight  $\sim~1355$ decomposition property, integer  $\sim$  82– 83. 204 decomposition theorem, Dilworth's  $\sim$ **218**-220, 232, 235-236, 1137 defect form of Hall's marriage theorem **380**–381 degree of vertex of graph 17 of vertex of hypergraph 1380 degree, maximum  $\sim$ of graph 17 of hypergraph 1380 degree of graph, minimum  $\sim$  17 degree of vertex of graph, total  $\sim$  518

degree-sequence 573

degree-sequence of vector 568 degrees, subgraph with prescribed  $\sim$ 586 deleting arc of digraph 30 deleting arc set of digraph 30 deleting edge in pair G, T504of graph 18 of hypergraph 1376 of signed graph 1202, 1330 deleting edge set of graph 18 deleting element of matroid 653 deleting vertex of digraph 30 of graph 18 of hypergraph 1376 of signed graph 1202, 1330 deleting vertex set of digraph 30 of graph 18 deltoid 660-661 demand 13 demand digraph 1221 demand function 13 demand graph 1222 dependent set in matroid 651, 746 depth-first search 89 depth-first search tree 89 deshrinking 453 detachment,  $b \sim 704$ determined by, polyhedron  $\sim 60$ diameter of graph 19 of polytope 65 diameter, monotonic  $\sim$ of polytope 990 diamond 1121 diamond-free graph 1121 digraph  $\equiv$  directed graph 28 Dijkstra's method 97-101, 126-128 Dilworth truncation 820-821-825 Dilworth's decomposition theorem **218**-220, 232, 235-236, 1137 diperfect digraph 1131–1132 diperfect digraph,  $\alpha \sim 1131$ , 1458 diperfect digraph,  $\chi$ -~ 1132 directed 1-tree 993 shortest 993

directed Chinese postman problem **192**. 518 directed circuit 32 directed circuit, shortest  $\sim 94$ directed circuits, disjoint  $\sim 958-959$ , 1368 complexity 959 planar 958 min-max 958 directed cut 33, 116, 218-220, 946-968, 972, 1020, 1024, 1399 acyclic 219–220 maximum-size 219–220 min-max 219–220 minimum-capacity 966-967 minimum-mean capacity 968 minimum-size 962-968 min-max 967-968 source-sink connected 966-967 minimum-capacity 966-967 min-max 966-967 minimum-size 966 min-max 966 directed cut cover **946**–968, 972, 1020, 1024, 1399 minimum-size 947-949, 953-954, 956, 960, 972, 1020, 1024 algorithm 953-954 complexity 956 min-max 947-948 minimum-weight 948-949, 953-954, 956, 972, 1020, 1024 algorithm 953-954 complexity 956 min-max 948-949 directed cut cover polytope 949–950 directed cut covers, disjoint  $\sim 962-968$ min-max 967-968 source-sink connected 966–967 algorithm 967 min-max 966-967 directed cut k-cover 950-951, 953-954, 964-966, 968 minimum-size 950-951, 953-954 algorithm 953–954 min-max 950-951 minimum-weight 950, 953-954 algorithm 953–954 min-max 950

directed cuts, covering by  $\sim 218$ acyclic 218 min-max 218 directed cuts, disjoint  $\sim 947-949, 954-$ 956, 960, 972, 1020, 1024 algorithm 954-956 min-max 947-949 directed cuts, union of  $\sim 224-226$ acvclic 224-226 directed cycle 32 directed edge 28 directed edge of bidirected graph 594, 1201 directed forest 34 directed graph 28 directed Hamiltonian circuit 115, 981 NP-completeness 115 directed Hamiltonian path problem 114 NP-completeness 114 directed path **31**, 218 acyclic 218 maximum-size 218 min-max 218 directed tree 34 directed walk 31 directed walk, closed  $\sim$  32 directed walk, Eulerian  $\sim$  34 disconnect 21 disconnecting arc set 33 disconnecting arc set,  $S - T \sim 33$ disconnecting arc set,  $s - t \sim 33$ disconnecting edge set 21 disconnecting edge set,  $S - T \sim 21$ disconnecting edge set,  $s - t \sim 21$ disconnecting vertex set 22, 33 disconnecting vertex set,  $S - T \sim 22$ , **34**, **131**–132 minimum-size 131-132 min-max 131-132 disconnecting vertex set,  $s - t \sim \equiv$ s-t vertex-cut **22**, **33** disconnects sets, vertex set  $\sim$  22, 34 disconnects vertices, vertex set  $\sim 22$ , 33 discrepancy of digraph 1204 discrete sandwich theorem, Frank's  $\sim$ 799 disjoint 10

disjoint arborescences 905, 908, 923-926 min-max 905, 908 disjoint arborescences theorem, Edmonds'  $\sim$  **905**, 974, 1047, 1399disjoint arcs 29 disjoint bases 727, 732, 734, 736 algorithm 732, 734, 736 min-max 727 disjoint bibranchings theorem 941-943, 974 disjoint branchings 904-905, 922 characterization 904–905 complexity 922 disjoint branchings theorem, Edmonds'  $\sim 904$ disjoint common bases 740-741 min-max 740 disjoint common spanning sets 741 min-max 741 disjoint common transversals 402-405 min-max 402-403 disjoint connectors 877-880, 888-889 algorithm 879-880, 888-889 min-max 877-878 disjoint cuts 960, 1030-1031, 1236-1237, 1257-1261, 1276-1278, 1304-1305, 1309, 1313, 1316, 1320, 1354, 1414 2-commodity 1257-1261 disjoint  $D_0$ -cuts 971–973 min-max 971-972 disjoint directed circuits 958–959, 1368 complexity 959 planar 958 min-max 958 disjoint directed cut covers 962–968 min-max 967-968 source-sink connected 966–967 algorithm 967 min-max 966-967 disjoint directed cuts 947–949, 954– 956, 960, 972, 1020, 1024 algorithm 954–956 min-max 947-949 disjoint edge covers 324-325, 478-479, 974 bipartite 324-325, 974

min-max 324-325 disjoint edge covers, union of  $\sim 350$ bipartite 350 min-max 350 disjoint edges 17 disjoint forests 892 disjoint homotopic paths problem 1368 disjoint maximal chains 235 min-max 235 disjoint odd circuits 1335-1340 min-max 1335-1340 disjoint on, path  $\sim$  140 disjoint paths 1223-1225, 1228, 1233-1234, 1239, 1242-1245, 1248, 1251, 1254, 1261-1265, 1267, 1271-1273, 1279-1296, 1298-1300, 1303-1304, 1307-1311, 1313, 1315-1316, 1318, 1320-1325, 1352, 1361, 1366-1371, 1458 - 1459complexity 1224-1225, 1243-1244, 1273, 1309, 1323, 1366, 1459 directed 1223-1225, 1243-1245, 1262-1263, 1289, 1309, 1322, 1368 - 1370NP-completeness 1234 planar 1299 complexity 1299 disjoint paths, arc- $\sim$  132, 906, 1307 disjoint paths, edge- $\sim$  1253, 1255, 1285, 1296-1299, 1308, 1311- $1313,\,1318\text{--}1320$ planar 1296-1299, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 algorithm 1298 characterization 1296-1298, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 complexity 1299 disjoint paths, internally vertex- $\sim$  132 disjoint paths, openly  $\sim \equiv$  internally vertex-disjoint paths disjoint paths, vertex- $\sim$  1224–1225, 1243, 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370complexity 1224–1225, 1243 planar 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370 algorithm 1320-1323

characterization 1320-1323 complexity 1299 disjoint paths problem 1223 fractional solution 1223 half-integer solution 1223 disjoint paths problem, arc- $\sim$  1223 disjoint paths problem, edge- $\sim$  1223 disjoint paths problem, homotopic edge- $\sim$  1366 disjoint paths problem,  $k \sim 1223$ disjoint paths problem,  $k \operatorname{arc-} \sim 1223$ disjoint paths problem, k edge-~ 1223 disjoint paths problem, k vertex- $\sim$ 1223disjoint paths problem, vertex- $\sim$  1223 disjoint perfect matchings 326–328, 340 bipartite 326-328, 340 min-max 327 disjoint r-arborescences 905-907, 918-922, 925, 974, 1078-1079 algorithm 918–921 complexity 921–922 min-max 905–907 disjoint r-arborescences, capacitated  $\sim$ 922 complexity 922 disjoint r-cuts 896-897, 972, 1024 min-max 896 disjoint R - S bibranchings 940–944, 974 min-max 941–942 disjoint R - S-bibranchings 942 algorithm 942 disjoint R - S biconnectors 931–934, 944 algorithm 933 min-max 933 disjoint R - S bicuts 937, 972, 1024 min-max 937 disjoint S-paths 1280–1281 min-max 1280-1281 disjoint S-paths, vertex- $\sim$  1280–1281 min-max 1280–1281 disjoint S-paths theorem, Mader's  $\sim$ **1280**–1281 disjoint s - t cuts 87–88, 96–97, 126, 1026, 1413 min-max 88, 96-97

disjoint s - t cuts, union of  $\sim 211-212$ algorithm 212 min-max 211-212 disjoint S - T paths 131–132, 140–147 exchange properties 140–141 min-max 131-132 disjoint s - t paths, arc- $\sim$  132, 134– 140, 142-147, 151 algorithm 134-138 complexity 138-139 min-max 132 planar 139-140 complexity 139–140 disjoint s-t paths, edge- $\sim$  139, 254, 974. 1413 planar 139 complexity 139 disjoint s-t paths, internally  $\sim 132$ , 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 disjoint s-t paths, internally vertex- $\sim$ 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137-138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 disjoint spanning trees 877–880, 888– 892, 1456 algorithm 879-880, 888-889 complexity 889-890 fractional 891 complexity 891 min-max 877-878 disjoint strong connectors 973–976 algorithm 975–976 min-max 973-974 disjoint subgraphs 18, 30 disjoint subgraphs, arc- $\sim$  30 disjoint subgraphs, edge- $\sim$  18 disjoint subgraphs, vertex- $\sim$  18, 30 disjoint T-cuts 488-490, 501-507, 518, 1413, 1417-1418 complexity 518 min-max 489-490

disjoint T-joins 507–510, 519, 1413, 1456min-max 507-508 disjoint T-paths 1279–1295 algorithm 1283-1284 min-max 1279-1280 disjoint T-paths, edge- $\sim$  1282–1283, 1285 - 1286algorithm 1285-1286 min-max 1282-1283 disjoint T-paths, internally  $\sim 1282$  $\min$ -max 1282 disjoint T-paths, internally vertex- $\sim$ 1282 min-max 1282 disjoint T-paths, vertex- $\sim$  1279–1280, 1283 - 1284algorithm 1283–1284 min-max 1279–1280 disjoint T-paths theorem, Gallai's  $\sim$ 1279-1280 disjoint T-paths theorem, Mader's edge-~ 1282-1283, 1289 disjoint T-paths theorem, Mader's internally  $\sim$  1282 disjoint transversals 385–386, 728 min-max 385, 728 disjoint trees 1242, 1322, 1325, 1371 complexity 1325 planar 1242 algorithm 1242 disjoint trees problem, vertex- $\sim$  1242, 1322disjoint trees theorem, Tutte-Nash-Williams'  $\sim$  877-878. 931. 1048 disjoint walks 20, 32 disjoint walks, arc- $\sim$  32 disjoint walks, edge- $\sim 20$ disjoint walks, internally  $\sim 20, 32$ disjoint walks, internally vertex- $\sim 20$ , 32disjoint walks, vertex- $\sim$  20, 32 distance 19, 31, 87, 96, 1226-1227,  $1237 - 1238, \ 1257 - 1260, \ 1276,$ 1278, 1295, 1304-1306, 1308-1309, 1313, 1317, 1320 distance, tentative  $\sim$  97

distinct representatives, system of  $\sim \equiv$ transversal distributive lattice **233**–235, 1034 dominant 66 dominating set 1150 double cover, circuit  $\sim 1427$ double cover conjecture, circuit  $\sim$ 497, 645-646, 1427, 1456 doubly linked list 48-49 doubly odd closed curve 1367 doubly stochastic matrix 302-303, 314 down hull 59 down-monotone ideal 11 down-monotone in  $\mathbb{R}^n_+$  66 down-monotone subset of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ 65 dual of linear programming problem 63 of matroid 652 of planar digraph 35 of planar graph 27–28 of polymatroid 782 of submodular function 782 dual greedy algorithm 859-860 dual hypergraph 1375 dual lattice 81 dual matroid 652-653 dual problem 63 dual solution 63, 71 dual transportation polyhedron 347 diameter 347 dimension 347 vertices 347 duality 62-63 duality, weak  $\sim$  62 duality equation, linear programming  $\sim$ 63 duality theorem of linear programming **62**–63 duplicating vertex 1109 of hypergraph 1376 dyadic hypergraph 1401 dynamic flow 192–195 ear 93, 252, 511 ear, adding  $\sim$  93, 252, 511 ear, odd  $\sim$  425 ear, proper  $\sim 252$ ear-decomposition 93, 252-253, 425-427, 511, 647

ear-decomposition, odd  $\sim$  425 ear-decomposition, proper  $\sim$  252 edge of graph 16 of hypergraph 36, 1375 of polyhedron 65 edge, directed  $\sim$  $\mathbf{28}$ edge-colour 465 edge-colourable graph,  $k \sim 24, 465$ edge-colourable graph, k-list-~ 335edge-colouring 23, 321-331, 333-336, 465-484, 1016, 1136, 1455 bipartite 321-331, 333-336, 1016, 1136 algorithm 322-323, 333-334 complexity 334-335 min-max 321-322 complexity 466–467 history 482-484 NP-completeness 468-470 edge-colouring, fractional  $\sim 474-478$ , 1455complexity 477–478 min-max 474-475 edge-colouring,  $k \sim 321, 465$ edge-colouring, list- $\sim$  335–336, 1455 bipartite 335-336 edge-colouring, minimum  $\sim 24$ edge-colouring number 23, 321, 465 edge-colouring number, fractional  $\sim$  $\mathbf{474}$ edge-colouring number, list- $\sim$  335, 482 edge-colouring theorem, Kőnig's  $\sim$ **321**-322, 324-325, 331, 934, 1016, 1136, 1441 edge-connected component,  $2 \sim 247$ -248algorithm 248 edge-connected component,  $k \sim 248$ edge-connected graph,  $k \sim 238$ , 1050 minimum-size 1050 edge-connected graph,  $r \sim 1055$ , 1067 edge-connectivity 237-238, 244-251, 253-255, 1037-1040, 1044-1046, 1048, 1050, 1055-1057, 1062-1074, 1458

complexity 246-247 edge-connector,  $2 \sim 1062 - 1063$ minimum-size 1062–1063 formula 1062–1063 edge-connector,  $k \sim 1062$ , 1065–1066 minimum-size 1065–1066 algorithm 1065 min-max 1065-1066 edge-connector,  $r \sim 1067$ edge cover 23, 315-320, 461-464, 536-539, 972, 1023, 1095, 1135 bipartite 316-320, 1023, 1135 history 319-320 minimum-size 316-317, 1023, 1135algorithm 316 min-max 317 minimum-weight 317-318 algorithm 317 min-max 318 in hypergraph 1428 minimum-size 315-316, 461-462, 464, 536-539, 972, 1095, 1135 algorithm 461–462 bipartite 972 min-max 461 minimum-weight 317, 462–464 algorithm 317, 462 min-max 462-464 nonbipartite 464 history 464 edge cover,  $2 \sim 531 - 532, 534$ minimum-size 531-532 algorithm 532 min-max 532 minimum-weight 534 min-max 534 edge cover,  $b \sim 347 - 354, 361, 575 - 583$ bipartite 347-354, 361 minimum-size 348, 352, 361 algorithm 352, 361 min-max 348 minimum-weight 348, 352-353 algorithm 352-353min-max 348 minimum-size 351-352, 575-576, 578algorithm 576 min-max 576, 578

minimum-weight 577-578 algorithm 577-578 min-max 577-578 edge cover, capacitated  $b \sim 350-353$ , 579-580, 583 bipartite 350-353 minimum-size 350-351 min-max 350-351 minimum-weight 351–353 algorithm 351-353 min-max 351 minimum-size 579-580, 583 algorithm 580 min-max 579-580 minimum-weight 580 algorithm 580 min-max 580 edge cover, fractional ~ 532–533, 1090 in hypergraph 1429 edge cover,  $k \sim 578-579$ in hypergraph 1429 minimum-size 579 min-max 579 edge cover, simple  $2 \sim 535 - 536$ minimum-size 535-536 algorithm 535 min-max 535 minimum-weight 535-536 algorithm 536 edge cover, simple  $b \sim 349 - 354$ , 581-582 bipartite 349-354 minimum-size 349-350 min-max 349 minimum-weight 350-353 algorithm 350-353 min-max 350 minimum-size 581-582 algorithm 581-582 min-max 581-582 minimum-weight 581 min-max 581 edge cover, simple  $k \sim$ 582minimum-size 582 min-max 582 edge cover number 23, 315-317, 461 edge cover number, fractional  $\sim$  533,

1090

edge cover packing number 324, 479 edge cover polyhedron,  $2 \sim 533-534$ edge cover polyhedron,  $b \sim 348, 576$ -577 bipartite 348 edge cover polyhedron, fractional  $\sim$ 533edge cover polytope **318**–319, **462**–464 adjacency 464 bipartite 318-319 diameter 464 edge cover polytope, c-capacitated b-~ 580 edge cover polytope, simple  $2-\sim$  536 edge cover polytope, simple  $b \sim 350$ , 581 bipartite 350 edge cover theorem, Kőnig-Rado  $\sim$ **317**-320, 392, 703, 960, 972, 1023, 1135-1136, 1441 edge covers, disjoint  $\sim 324-325, 478-$ 479, 974 bipartite 324-325, 974 min-max 324-325 edge covers, union of disjoint  $\sim 350$ bipartite 350 min-max 350 edge-disjoint paths 1253, 1255, 1285, 1296-1299, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 planar 1296-1299, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 algorithm 1298 characterization 1296-1298, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320complexity 1299 edge-disjoint paths problem 1223 edge-disjoint paths problem, homotopic  $\sim$  1366 edge-disjoint paths problem,  $k \sim 1223$ edge-disjoint s - t paths 139, 254, 974, 1413planar 139 complexity 139 edge-disjoint subgraphs 18 edge-disjoint T-paths 1282–1283, 1285 - 1286algorithm 1285-1286

min-max 1282–1283 edge-disjoint T-paths theorem, Mader's  $\sim$  **1282**–1283, 1289 edge-disjoint walks 20 edge inequalities 1090 edge of graph, multiple  $\sim$ 16 edges, disjoint  $\sim$  17 edges of graph, parallel  $\sim 16$ Edmonds-Gallai decomposition 423-425, 518-519, 545, 574, 765 Edmonds-Giles graph 1148 Edmonds-Giles theorem 1019–1021, 1028-1030, 1034 Edmonds graph 1211 Edmonds-Johnson property 608 Edmonds' disjoint arborescences theorem 905, 974, 1047, 1399 Edmonds' disjoint branchings theorem **904** Edmonds' matching polytope theorem **440**, 442–443 Edmonds' perfect matching polytope theorem 438-439 efficient algorithm **39** Egerváry's theorem 285–286, 304, 318 elementary arithmetic operations 39 ellipsoid method 68–71 embedded graph, cellularly  $\sim$  1357 embedding of graph 25 end of arc 29 of directed walk 31 of edge 17 of walk 19 end arc of walk **31** end edge of walk 19 end point of curve 1361 end vertex of graph 17 of walk 19, 31 enter 29 entry of vector 11 equality, implicit  $\sim 64$ equivalent graphs,  $P_4 \sim 1122$ equivalent signed graph 1329 equivalent signing 1329 essential edge 1133 Euclidean traveling salesman problem 982, 990

Euler 1420 condition in matroid 1420 Euler condition **1233**–1236, 1241, 1244, 1251-1252, 1254-1255, 1262-1263, 1266-1267, 1271-1274, 1289, 1291-1292, 1296-1299, 1301-1302, 1304, 1307-1309, 1311-1312, 1315-1316, 1318-1320, 1324, 1341-1342, 1361, 1366-1367, 1459 in matroid **1420**, 1422–1423, 1425-1426 Euler condition, global  $\sim$  1366 Euler condition, local  $\sim$  **1366** Euler's formula 26 Eulerian digraph 34, 952, 957–958. 1234, 1254, 1262-1263, 1289 Eulerian directed walk 34 Eulerian graph 24, 472, 488, 518, 1238-1240, 1252, 1263, 1289, 1299, 1301, 1315, 1336, 1340, 1350, 1354, 1356 Eulerian orientation 34, 91 algorithm 91 Eulerian signed graph 1335 Eulerian walk 24 even circuit 1329 in bidirected graph 1201 even component 20 even cycle of binary hypergraph 1406, 1409 even edge set 1329 even face of planar graph 1144 even pair of vertices 1124 even path 1329 even set 9 even walk 19 evenly bipartite graph 1340-1341 evenly bipartite signed graph 1331, 1340characterization 1340 exact realization 1051 exactly realizable function 1051 excess function 149, 1047 exchange properties of bases 669–671, 722, 728-729 exchange properties of branchings 909 - 910

exchange properties of disjoint paths 140 - 141exchange properties of forests 867-868 exchange properties of independent sets 654, 669-671 exchange property, Steinitz' ~ 654, 676 exchange property of common independent sets 721–722 exchange property of common transversals 407–408 exchange property of matching forests 1008 - 1011exchange property of matchings 266-267exchange property of transversals 381, 386 - 387extended contrapolymatroid 774 extended polymatroid 767 extension, linear  $\sim$  11 extension, parallel  $\sim$  739 extremal ray of polyhedron 65 extreme common independent set 707extreme forest 867 extreme function 183–184 extreme matching 287 extreme stable set 1213 *f*-augmenting path **151**  $\mathcal{F}$ -contraction 610 F-cover 1203  $\mathcal{F}$ -critical vertex set 545 f-flat 777 f-inseparable subset of polymatroid 777  $\mathcal{F}$ -matching 545  $\mathcal{F}$ -matching, maximum  $\sim$  545  $\mathcal{F}$ -matching, perfect ~ 545 *F*-stable set **1203** face of embedded graph 1355 of planar graph 25 of polyhedron 63–64 face-determining inequality 64 face-inducing inequality 64 face of planar graph, bounded  $\sim$  26 face of planar graph, even  $\sim 1144$ face of planar graph, odd  $\sim$  1144 face of planar graph, unbounded  $\sim$  $\mathbf{26}$  face of polyhedron, minimal  $\sim$  64 facet of convex set 1165 of polyhedron 64-65 facet, rank  $\sim$  **1216** facet-determining inequality 64 facet-inducing inequality 64 facet of polyhedron 64-65 factor, 1- $\sim \equiv$  perfect matching **414**-415, 425-428, 431-436 factor, 2-~ **527**–528, 531, 545, 986– 987, 1456 algorithm 528 characterization 527-528 complexity 545 minimum-weight 528, 531, 986-987 algorithm 528 min-max 531 factor, b-~ 340-343, 358, 569-574, 621 algorithm 572 bipartite 340-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 characterization 340 complexity 358 minimum-weight 341-343 algorithm 342-343 min-max 341 characterization 570 minimum-weight 571-572 algorithm 572 min-max 571 factor, k-~ 327, 340, 572–574 bipartite 327, 340 characterization 327, 340 characterization 572 factor, replicating vertex by  $\sim$  1109 factor-critical graph 424-425-426, **446**, **544**–545 factor polytope,  $2 \sim 530$ diameter 530 facets 530 factor polytope,  $b \sim 570-571$ factor theorem, Tutte's 1- $\sim$  414–415, 425, 435-436 family 9 family, cross-free  $\sim$  37, 214–216, 842, 1021 - 1022

family, crossing  $\sim$  838–851, 976–980, 1018-1023 family, intersecting  $\sim$  832–837 family, laminar  $\sim$  **37**, **214**–215, **441**, 453, 712, 820, 832 family, lattice  $\sim$  **826**–832, 834–835 Fano hypergraph 1386 Fano matroid 655 Farkas' lemma 61 fattest augmenting path 159 feasible circulation 178 feasible direction 73 feasible multiflow **1221** feasible problem 63, 1221 feasible region 63 feasible solution 14, 63 feasible spanning tree 207 feasible system of linear inequalities 61 feedback arc set 951-953, 956-958 minimum-size 951-953, 956-958 planar 951, 958 min-max 951 minimum-size 958 min-max 958 shortest 951-953 complexity 951 feedback vertex set **958**–959 Fekete's lemma 14–15 Fibonacci forest 99–100 Fibonacci heap 99-**100**-101 finite matroid **746** finitely generated cone 60 first arc of walk 31 first edge of walk 19 first vertex of walk 19, 31 fixed point of curve 1369 flat,  $f \sim 777$ flat of matroid 666-668, 698 flow 148-169, 172-173, 176-191, 195-197, 205-207, 1020 in matroid 1426 in undirected graph 1222 maximum 1020 minimum-cost 177-191, 195-197 algorithm 185 simplex method 195 flow, 2-commodity  $\sim$  ~ 1251–1265, 1414 ~characterization 1252–1254 flow, blocking  $\sim$  **154**–156

flow, concave-cost  $\sim$  196–197 flow, convex-cost  $\sim 196$ flow, dynamic  $\sim$  192–195 flow, generalized  $\sim 196$ flow, maximum ~ 148-149-169, 173,200-201, 1020, 1453 algorithm 151-160, 1453 complexity 160-161 history 164-169 min-max 150-151 planar 161–162 complexity 161–162 simplex method 162–163 flow, maximum  $s - t \sim 149$ flow, multicommodity  $\sim \equiv$  multiflow flow, nowhere-zero  $\sim$  470–473, 646, 1426-1427, 1454 in matroid 1426–1427 flow, nowhere-zero  $k \sim 472$ flow, polymatroidal network  $\sim 1028$ -1029flow,  $s - t \sim 148$ flow, submodular ~ 1018-1021, 1034 minimum-cost 1019-1020, 1034 algorithm 1019-1020, 1034 min-max 1019 flow, unsplittable  $\sim$  196 flow-augmenting algorithm 151 flow-augmenting path 151 flow conjecture,  $3 \sim 472$ , 1454flow conjecture, 4-~ 472, 498, 645,  $1426, \, \mathbf{1454}$ flow conjecture, 5-~ 472, 646, 1453 flow conjecture, weak  $3-\sim$  473, 1454 flow conservation law 148 flow homotopic to 1364 flow over group 470 flow polyhedron, submodular  $\sim$  1018, 1034dimension 1034 facets 1034 flow problem, maximum  $\sim$  149 flow problem, minimum-cost  $s - t \sim$ 177 flow with upper and lower bounds 172 - 173flow with upper and lower bounds, maximum  $\sim 173$ flower,  $M \sim 416$ 

flowing matroid,  $1 - \sim 1421, 1461$ flowing matroid, 2- $\sim$  1421–1422 flowing matroid, 3- $\sim$  1422–1423 flowing matroid, 4- $\sim$  1423–1424 flowing matroid,  $\infty$ -~ **1420**, 1423-1424flowing matroid, integer  $\infty \sim 1420$ flowing matroid, integer  $k \sim 1420$ -1421 flowing matroid,  $k \sim 1420$ Floyd-Warshall method 110–111 Ford's method 115 forest 22, 855, 860-861, 867-868 exchange properties 867–868 in hypergraph 755 longest 860-861 algorithm 860 min-max 860-861 forest, directed  $\sim$  34 forest, *M*-alternating  $\sim$  420 forest, matching  $\sim$  **1005**–1017 exchange property 1008–1011 maximum-size 1006-1007, 1016 min-max 1006-1007 maximum-weight 1012–1016 min-max 1012-1016forest, maximal  $\sim$  855 forest, perfect matching  $\sim 1007$ –1008 algorithm 1008 characterization 1007-1008 forest, rooted  $\sim$  34 forest cover 869-870 forest cover polytope 870 forest-merging method 857-859, 871, 874 forest-merging method, parallel  $\sim$ 859, 871-874 forest polytope 861, 879-884, 886 forest polytope, matching  $\sim$  1011– 1017 facets 1017 forests, covering by  $\sim$  878–879, 888– 890 algorithm 888 complexity 889-890 min-max 879 forests, covering by matching  $\sim$  1016 min-max 1016 forests, disjoint  $\sim 892$ 

forests, union of  $\sim$  877, 890 maximum-size 890 complexity 890 maximum-weight 890 complexity 890 min-max 877 forward arc 31 four-colour conjecture 1085 four-colour theorem **26**–27, 470–471, 473, 476, 482-484, 498, 1085, 1087 fractional arboricity 891 fractional *b*-matching polytope 561 vertices 561 fractional *c*-covering **37** fractional *c*-packing **36** fractional clique cover number 1096 fractional colouring, minimum  $\sim 1096$ , 1098 fractional colouring number 1096 fractional covering 36 fractional edge-colouring 474–478, 1455complexity 477-478 min-max 474-475 fractional edge-colouring number 474 fractional edge cover 532–533, 1090 in hypergraph 1429 fractional edge cover number 533, 1090 fractional edge cover polyhedron 533 fractional matching 521, 1094 in hypergraph 1378 fractional matching number 521, 1094 fractional matching polytope 522 fractional multiflow **1222**, 1224–1231, 1234-1239, 1241, 1245-1249, 1270, 1272-1274, 1287, 1307-1308, 1317-1318, 1320, 1341-1342, 1354, 1357, 1361, 1368, 1459algorithm 1225-1226 maximum-value 1226–1227 fractional packing **36** fractional solution of disjoint paths  ${\rm problem} \quad 1223$ fractional stable set 532-533, 1090-1093, 1095-1096, 1099

```
in hypergraph 1429
```

maximum-weight 1091 algorithm 1091 fractional stable set, strong  $\sim$  1096, 1098-1099 maximum-size 1096 fractional stable set number 533, 1090 fractional stable set number, strong  $\sim$ 1096 fractional stable set polytope 1090-1093vertices 1091-1092 fractional vertex-colouring, minimum  $\sim$ 1096.1098 fractional vertex cover 521. 1093-1095in hypergraph 1378, 1380-1381 minimum-size 1380-1381 minimum-weight 1094 algorithm 1094 fractional vertex cover number 521, 1093 fractional vertex cover polytope 1094-1095vertices 1094 fractional weighted clique cover number 1097 fractional weighted colouring, minimum  $\sim 1097$ NP-completeness 1097 fractional weighted colouring number 1097 Frank's discrete sandwich theorem 799 freely homotopic closed curves 1352 freely homotopic to, circulation  $\sim$ 1357, 1360 Frobenius' theorem 261–263, 276–277, 280Fulkerson conjecture 476, 1455 Fulkerson conjecture, generalized  $\sim$ 476, 509-510, 645, 1454Fulkersonian hypergraph 1383 function, extreme  $\sim$  **183**–184 function, integer  $\sim$  11 function, modular  $\sim$  766 function, nondecreasing  $\sim$  766 function, nonincreasing  $\sim$  766 function, submodular  $\sim$  665, 766-

operations on 781–782 function, supermodular ~ **766**, 774– 775, 1022-1023 function, symmetric  $\sim 1051$ fundamental circuit in matroid matching 747 fundamental cut 449, 499 Gale-Ryser theorem **359**–361 Gale-Shapley theorem **311**–312, 335 Gale's theorem 174 Gallai graph **1143**, 1145 Gallai-Milgram theorem **232**–233, 1453Gallai's disjoint T-paths theorem 1279-1280 Gallai's theorem 316  $\Gamma$ -free matrix **1445**–1446 *Γ*-metric **1273**, **1316**  $\Gamma$ -metric condition 1273, 1316  $\gamma$ -pluperfect graph **1182** gammoid 659-661, 739, 765 gammoid, strict  $\sim$  659–661 generalized flow 196 generalized Fulkerson conjecture 476, 509-510. **645**. **1454** generalized matroid 852 generalized polymatroid 845–849, 1020-1021 generalized polymatroid, dimension of  $\sim 849$ generalized polymatroid intersection 847-849 generalized submodular function 851 generalized switchbox 1324 generated by, cone  $\sim 60$ generated by tree and digraph, network matrix  $\sim 213$ generates a collection, collection  $\sim$ 1032geometric lattice 668 global Euler condition 1366 Gomory-Hu tree **248**–253 algorithm 250-251complexity 251 Gomory-Hu tree for vertex set 250 good algorithm 39 good characterization 42-43 good collection 1074

good connector 859 good forest 856, 866, 868 good pair 1074 gradient method 73 graph 16 graph, bidirected ~ 594–608, 1201– 1203 graph, directed  $\sim 28$ graph, equivalent signed  $\sim$  1329 graph, k-~ 475, 644–645, 1454 graph, mixed ~ **30**, 926, **1005**–1017, 1037-1038, 1048, 1062, 1074 graph, signed  $\sim$  1329 graph, topological  $\sim 25$ graph, undirected  $\sim$  16 graphic matroid 657, 754–755, 823 greedy algorithm 688-690, 699, 771-773, 856-859 greedy algorithm, dual  $\sim$  859–860 grid 1323-1325 grid, rectangular  $\sim$  1323 grid graph 1323 group, flow over  $\sim 470$ Guenin's theorem 1329-1340-1341, 1392-1394 Győri's theorem 1032–1034, 1100– 1101 H minor **25** h-perfect graph 1207 H-subdivision 25 H subgraph 18 Hadwiger's conjecture 1086–1087, 1457 Hajós' conjecture 1087–1088 half-integer 2-commodity flow 1251-1256algorithm 1254 half-integer multiflow 1222, 1230-1231, 1234, 1236, 1238, 1251, 1253-1255, 1258, 1266, 1271-1274, 1288, 1290-1291, 1294, 1298, 1310, 1318, 1341-1342, 1361, 1459 complexity 1231, 1234, 1273, 1310 half-integer multiflow problem 1222 half-integer solution of disjoint paths problem 1223

half-integer vector 79

half-integral, totally dual  $\sim$  81 halfspace, affine  $\sim~~59,\,607$ halfspace, linear  $\sim 59$ halfspace, rational affine  $\sim 607$ Hall's condition 379 Hall's marriage theorem 379–380, 392 Hall's marriage theorem, defect form of  $\sim$  **380**–381 Hall's theorem **379**–380, 392 Hamiltonian circuit 24, 34, 981–982, 996 longest 996 shortest 981–982 Hamiltonian circuit, directed  $\sim 115$ , 981 NP-completeness 115 Hamiltonian circuit, undirected  $\sim 115$ NP-completeness 115 Hamiltonian digraph 34 Hamiltonian graph 24 Hamiltonian path 24, 34, 114 Hamiltonian path problem, directed  $\sim$ 114NP-completeness 114 Hamiltonian path problem, undirected ~ **114**–115 NP-completeness 114–115 Hamming distance 1173 handle 987 have colour 321 head of arc 29 heap 98-99, 128-129 heap,  $2 \sim 98-99$ , 128-129heap, Fibonacci ~ 99–100–101 heap,  $k \sim 98-99, 128-129$ height of element of partially ordered set 217, 312, 429, 1137 Hilbert base 81–82 Hilbert base, integer  $\sim$  81 Hirsch conjecture 65, 1453 history of assignment problem 292-300 history of bipartite edge cover 319–320 history of bipartite matching 278–284 history of Chinese postman problem 519history of edge-colouring 482–484 history of edge cover 319-320, 464 bipartite 319-320

history of efficiency and complexity 49 - 58history of machine configuration 45 history of matroid union 743-744 history of matroids 672-687 history of maximum flow 164-169 history of Menger's theorem 142-147 history of multiflow 1249-1250 history of nonbipartite matching 431-437history of perfect graphs 1176–1185 history of polyhedral combinatorics 6-7 history of shortest path 119–130 history of shortest spanning tree 871-876 history of transportation 362-377 history of transshipment 362-377 history of transversals 390–392 history of traveling salesman problem 996-1004 history of weighted bipartite matching 292 - 300Hitchcock-Koopmans transportation problem 344 Hitchcock's theorem 344-345 Hoffman's circulation theorem 171– 172, 1020 hole 1085, 1107, 1366 hole, anti $\sim$  1085, 1107 hole, odd  $\sim 1085, 1107$ hole, odd anti $\sim$  1085, 1107 homeomorph 25homeomorphic graphs 25 homogeneous pair 1112 homomorphism 1207 homotopic 1362 homotopic circulation theorem 1357-1360homotopic closed curves, freely  $\sim$ 1352homotopic cut condition 1366 homotopic edge-disjoint paths problem 1366 homotopic paths problem, disjoint  $\sim$ 1368 homotopic to, circulation freely  $\sim$ 1357, 1360 homotopic to, flow  $\sim$  1364

homotopy 1352-1371 horizontally convex polyomino 1149 Hu's 2-commodity flow theorem **1253**–1254 hull, convex  $\sim$  59 hull, down  $\sim$  59 hull, integer  $\sim$  83–84, 607, 1098 hull, up  $\sim~59$ Hungarian method 286-290, 294, 298-300, 305-307 hypergraph 36, 755, 1375-1451 hypergraph, blocking  $\sim$  1377 hypergraph, connected  $\sim 36$ hypergraph, contracting vertex of  $\sim$ 1376 hypergraph, dual  $\sim$  1375 hypergraph, k-uniform  $\sim$  36, 755 hypergraph, parallelization of  $\sim$  1376 hypergraph, partial  $\sim$  1439 hypermetric cone 1345 hypermetric inequalities 1345 hyperplane 12 hyperplane, supporting  $\sim$  63 ideal 233 ideal, lower  $\sim$  11, 233, 1026, 1028 ideal, upper  $\sim$  11, 1028 ideal hypergraph 1383-1396, 1460-1461 ideal hypergraph, binary  $\sim 1408-1409$ , 1460 - 1461ideal matrix 1396 ILP  $\equiv$  integer linear programming image 25, 417 imperfect graph, critically  $\sim \equiv$ minimally imperfect graph 1107 imperfect graph, minimally  $\sim 1107$ -1109, 1113, 1115-1125, 1145, 1150implicit equality 64 improve a collection of matroid matchings 757 incidence matrix of bidirected graph 594, 1201 of digraph 35, 204 of family of sets 12of graph 28 of hypergraph 1375

incidence vector 11 incident 17, 25, 29 incident with edge, set  $\sim$  17 inclusionwise maximal 10 inclusionwise minimal 10 indegree of vertex 29 independence testing oracle 689 independent collection of pairs of subsets 1032 independent path-matching 764 independent path-matching vector 764 independent set **651**, 654, 669–671, 688–692, **746** exchange properties 654, 669–671 maximum-weight 688-692 algorithm 688-690 min-max 690-691 independent set, common ~ 700-701, 705-724, 768, 1026 exchange property 721–722 maximum-size 700-701, 705-707, 710, 1026 algorithm 705-707 complexity 707, 710 min-max 700–701 maximum-weight 707-712, 714-715 algorithm 707–712 min-max 714-715 of three matroids 700, 707 NP-completeness 700, 707 independent set augmenting algorithm, common  $\sim$  **705**–706 independent set in graph  $\equiv$  stable set independent set polytope 690–699, 730-731, 733 adjacency 698-699 facets 698 independent set polytope, common  $\sim$ 712-714-719, 741-743 facets 718–719 independent sets, covering by  $\sim$  726– 727, 729, 732, 735–736 algorithm 732, 735–736 min-max 727, 729 independent sets, covering by common  $\sim$  739-740 min-max 740 independent sets, union of  $\sim$  726 matroid union theorem 726

min-max 726 independent transversal 702 characterization 702 independent vectors, affinely  $\sim$  13 independent vectors, linearly  $\sim$  13 induced by, subgraph  $\sim$  18, 30 induced subgraph 18, 30 induction of matroid 736-737 induction of polymatroid 782-783 inequality, active  $\sim 63$ inequality, facet-determining  $\sim$  64 inequality, facet-inducing  $\sim$  64 inequality, tight  $\sim$  63 inequality, valid  $\sim 60$ inequality problem, most violated  $\sim$ **697**–698, **733** infeasible problem 63 infinite matroid 745 injection 13 injective function 13 inneighbour 29 input of problem 40 input size 39 input size of vector 69 inseparable subset of matroid 698 inseparable subset of polymatroid,  $f \sim$ 777 instance of problem 40 integer  $\infty$ -flowing matroid 1420 integer decomposition property 82–83,  $\mathbf{204}$ integer function 11 integer Hilbert base 81 integer hull 83-84, 607, 1098 integer k-commodity flow problem 1222 integer k-flowing matroid **1420**–1421 integer linear programming 73-74-84 integer multiflow 1222-1225, 1230-1231, 1234-1235, 1239-1241, 1251, 1254-1255, 1257, 1266, 1271-1274, 1286-1288, 1290-1292, 1307, 1318, 1320, 1334, 1342complexity 1224-1225, 1231, 1251 integer multiflow, half- $\sim$  1222, 1230-1231, 1234, 1236, 1238, 1251, 1253-1255, 1258, 1266, 1271-1274, 1288, 1290-1291, 1294,

Subject Index 1839 1298, 1310, 1318, 1341-1342, 1361, 1459 complexity 1231, 1234, 1273, 1310 integer multiflow, quarter- $\sim$  1231, 1233-1234, 1236, 1274, 1318 integer multiflow problem 1222 integer polyhedron 74-81 integer polyhedron, box- $\sim$  75, 1418 integer rounding property 82-83 integer vector 11, 73 integer vector, half- $\sim$  79 integrality, primal  $\sim$  77 integrity theorem 151, 206 interior-point method 68 internal vertex of directed walk 31 of walk 19 internally disjoint s - t paths 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 internally disjoint *T*-paths 1282 min-max 1282 internally disjoint T-paths theorem, Mader's  $\sim 1282$ internally disjoint walks 20, 32 internally vertex-disjoint paths 132 internally vertex-disjoint s - t paths 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 internally vertex-disjoint T-paths 1282 min-max 1282 internally vertex-disjoint walks 20, 32 intersect 17, 29 intersecting family 832-837 intersecting submodular function 832 intersecting supermodular function 837

797–799, 818–819, 837 intersection, generalized polymatroid  $\sim$  847–849

intersection, contrapolymatroid  $\sim$ 

intersection, matroid  $\sim$  700–724, 739– 743, 768, 1026 complexity 700, 707 weighted 707-712 intersection, optimization over polymatroid  $\sim$  795–797 intersection, polymatroid  $\sim$  795–819, 825-837, 840-841, 1020, 1024, 1026-1028 algorithm 805-819, 829-832, 835-837, 840-841 intersection criterion 1310 intersection graph 1140, 1142 intersection theorem, matroid  $\sim$  700– 701, 704, 714-715, 768 interval colouring,  $k \sim 1151$ interval graph **1140**–1141 inverse Ackermann function 864 inverting component 469 irredundant system 64 isolated block 1077 isolated vertex 17 Jarník-Prim method 856-858, 872-873.875 job assignment 428–429 join 233, 510-515, 668, 960 maximum-size 511-515 min-max 511-515 join, 0-~ **1112**–1113 join, 1-~ **1113** join, 2-~ **1112**–1115 join, special  $2 \sim 1114$ join, T-~ **485**–519, 1417–1418 minimum-size 488–490, 502, 504 min-max 489-490, 502, 504 shortest 485-486, 488-491, 501-507, 517-518 algorithm 485-486 complexity 486, 518 min-max 491 join-irreducible 233 join polytope,  $T \sim 490-492, 501-507,$ 517adjacency 517 diameter 517 joins, disjoint  $T \sim 507-510, 519, 1413,$ 1456min-max 507-508

jump system **722**–723 k-arc-connected digraph 238, 1051 minimum-size 1051 k-arc-connected orientation 1044–1046 algorithm 1045 characterization 1044–1046 k-arc-connector 1058, 1060–1061 minimum-size 1060–1061 algorithm 1061 min-max 1060 k arc-disjoint paths problem **1223** k-chromatic graph 23, 1083 *k*-circuit **20** k-colourable graph 23. 1083 *k*-colouring **1083** *k*-commodity flow **1221–1222** *k*-commodity flow problem **1221** k-commodity flow problem, integer  $\sim$ 1222k-commodity flow problem, maximum-value  $\sim~1222$ k-commodity flow problem, undirected  $\sim$  1222 k-commodity flow problem, undirected maximum-value  $\sim$  1222 k-connected component 242 k-connected digraph 238, 1050–1051 minimum-size 1050-1051 k-connected digraph, strongly  $\sim 238$ , 1051minimum-size 1051 k-connected graph **237**, 1049–1050 minimum-size 1049–1050 k-connected orientation, strongly  $\sim$ 1044 - 1046algorithm 1045 characterization 1044-1046 k-connected subgraph 991 shortest 991 *k*-cover, directed cut ~ **950**–951, 953– 954, 964-966, 968 minimum-size 950-951, 953-954 algorithm 953-954 min-max 950-951 minimum-weight 950, 953-954 algorithm 953–954 min-max 950 *k*-covering **36** 

k-cut 21, 33 *k*-cycle **1409** k-cycling matroid 1420 k disjoint paths problem **1223** k-edge-chromatic graph **24** k-edge-colourable graph **24**, **465** k-edge-colouring 321, 465 k-edge-connected component **248** k-edge-connected graph 238, 1050 minimum-size 1050 *k*-edge-connector **1062**, 1065–1066 minimum-size 1065–1066 algorithm 1065 min-max 1065–1066 k-edge cover 578–579 in hypergraph 1429 minimum-size 579 min-max 579 k-edge cover, simple  $\sim$  582 minimum-size 582 min-max 582 k edge-disjoint paths problem **1223** k-factor 327, 340, 572–574 bipartite 327, 340 characterization 327.340 characterization 572 k-flow, nowhere-zero  $\sim$  472 k-flowing matroid 1420 k-flowing matroid, integer  $\sim$  1420– 1421 k-graph 475, 644-645, 1454 *k*-heap **98**–99, 128–129 k-interval colouring 1151 k-list-edge-colourable graph 335 k-matching 558-559 in hypergraph 1378 maximum-size 558 min-max 558 k-matching, perfect  $\sim$  558–559 characterization 558 k-matching, perfect simple  $\sim \equiv$ k-factor k-matching, simple  $\sim 572$ maximum-size 572 min-max 572 k-matching, simple perfect  $\sim \equiv$ k-factor k-matching polytope 559 k-packing 36

k-perfect graph 1150 k-regular edge function **269** k-regular graph 17 k-regularizable graph **330**, **561** bipartite 330 characterization 330 characterization 561 k shortest paths 129 k shortest s - t paths 105 k-stable set in hypergraph 1429 *k*-sum of graphs **26** *k*-truncation of matroid **654** *k*-uniform hypergraph **36**, **755** *k*-uniform matroid **654** *k*-valent vertex **17** *k*-vertex-colourable graph **23**, **1083** k-vertex-colouring 1083 k-vertex-connected digraph **238**, 1050 - 1051minimum-size 1050-1051 k-vertex-connected graph 237, 1049-1050minimum-size 1049–1050 k-vertex-connector 1074–1075, 1077 minimum-size 1074–1075 min-max 1074-1075 k-vertex cover in hypergraph 1378 k-vertex-cut 22, 33 k vertex-disjoint paths problem 1223  $K_4$ -free graph **1120**  $K_4$ -subdivision, bad ~ 1195  $K_4$ -subdivision, odd ~ **1188**, **1201**, 1330, 1334  $K_4$ -subdivision, totally odd ~ 1196 kernel 1126 kernel solvable graph 1126–1130 Klein bottle, graph on  $\sim 1314-1316$ , 1368 Kőnig property 536 Kőnig-Rado edge cover theorem **317**– 320, 392, 703, 960, 972, 1023, 1135-1136, 1441 Kőnig's edge-colouring theorem 321-322, 324-325, 331, 934, 1016, 1136, 1441 Kőnig's matching theorem 144, 260-263, 275-277, 281-284, 304-305,

392, 703, 783, 930, 1136, 1399, 1441 Kruskal's method 857-859, 871, 874 Kuratowski's theorem 26 Lagrangean multipliers 986 Lagrangean relaxation 985–986, 993 laminar collection of paths 270 laminar family 37, 214–215, 441, 453, 712, 820, 832 laminar vector 616 last arc of walk 31 last edge of walk 19 last vertex of walk 19, 31 lattice 81, 233, 668-669, 674-675, 677.681-682 lattice, distributive  $\sim$  **233**–235, 1034 lattice, dual  $\sim$  81 lattice, geometric  $\sim$  668 lattice, matroid  $\sim$  668–669 lattice, modular  $\sim$  674–675, 681 lattice, point  $\sim$  668–669 lattice, upper semimodular  $\sim$  669, 675, 677, 681-682 lattice family 826-832, 834-835 lattice polyhedron 1025–1028 leaf **434** leave 29 legal order 245 Lehman's theorem 1387–1392 length 13 of closed curve 1356 of walk 19, 31 length function 13 length of walk 96 length-width inequality 94, 221, 1383 light 1127 Lin-Kernighan heuristic for the symmetric traveling salesman problem 996 line digraph 30 line graph 18 line of graph  $\equiv$  edge of graph line-perfect graph 1145 linear extension 11 linear halfspace 59 linear matroid 654-655, 676-679, 728, 753linear order 11

linear ordering problem 953 linear programming 61-63, 67-68, 84 linear programming, duality theorem of  $\sim$  **62**-63 linear programming, integer  $\sim 73-74-$ 84 linear programming duality equation 63 linear time, problem solvable in  $\sim$  47 linear-time algorithm 47 linear-time solvable problem 47 linearly independent vectors 13 link 1337 linked list 48 linked list, doubly ~ 48-49linked sets in digraph 140, 659, 737 linking system 671 linklessly embeddable graph 956–958 Lins' theorem **1299**–1300 list **48**–49 list, doubly linked ~ 48-49list, linked  $\sim~48$ list-colouring 737-738, 892 of matroid 737-738 list-edge-colourable graph,  $k \sim 335$ list-edge-colouring 335-336, 1455 bipartite 335-336 list-edge-colouring number 335, 482 literal 1084 local Euler condition 1366 lockable collection 1291–1292  $longest \equiv maximum-length 13$ longest branching 895-896, 900-901 algorithm 895-896 min-max 900-901 longest forest 860-861 algorithm 860 min-max 860-861 longest Hamiltonian circuit 996 longest path 114–117 acyclic 116-117 min-max 116–117 NP-completeness 114-115 longest R - S biforest 930–931 algorithm 931 min-max 930 longest R - S bifurcation 938–940 algorithm 940 min-max 938-940
loop in digraph 29 in graph 16 of matroid 651 loopless digraph 29 loopless graph 16 loopless vertex 16 lower ideal 11, 233, 1026, 1028  $LP \equiv$  linear programming Lucchesi-Younger theorem 947–948, 972, 977, 1020, 1024, 1399-1400 M-alternating forest **420** *M*-alternating walk **416** M-augmenting path **259**–260, 263– 264, **413** M-blossom 416 *M*-flower **416** *M*-posy **537** Mader matroid **1293**–1294 Mader's disjoint S-paths theorem 1280-1281 Mader's edge-disjoint T-paths theorem 1282-1283, 1289 Mader's internally disjoint T-paths theorem 1282 marginal component 1070 marriage theorem, defect form of Hall's  $\sim$  **380**–381 marriage theorem, Hall's  $\sim$  **379**–380, 392matchable set 23, 262, 359, 450-452, 624 matchable set polytope 359, 450–452 bipartite 359 matched to 23 matching 23, 259-316, 321-347, 359-362, 378-409, 413-460, 536-539, 1095, 1136, 1453 bipartite 260-316, 321-347, 359-362, 378-409, 1136 history 278-284 maximum-size 260-267, 275-278, 304-305, 316, 1136 algorithm 263-265, 277-278, 316 complexity 267, 276-277 min-max 260-261

maximum-weight 285-288, 290-300, 304-307 algorithm 286–288, 305–307 complexity 290 history 292-300 min-max 285-286 simplex method 290–291 exchange property 266–267 in hypergraph 1377 in matroid 746 maximum-size 259-260, 315-316, 413-425, 429-437, 536-539, 1095.1136 algorithm 415-421, 429-430, 436 - 437complexity 422-423 min-max 413-414 maximum-weight 438-444, 448-449, 453-460, 1453 algorithm 448-449, 456-458 complexity 458-459 min-max 440-442 nonbipartite 431-437 history 431-437matching,  $2 \sim 341$ , 520 - 521, 523 - 526, 531 - 532maximum-size 520-521, 524-526, 531 - 532algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 maximum-weight 523–524 algorithm 523 min-max 523 matching, b-~ 337-347, 351-356, 358-362, **546**–576 bipartite 337-347, 353-356, 358-362 maximum-size 338, 342-343, 358algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 338 maximum-weight 337-338, 342-343, 355-356 algorithm 342-343 complexity 355-356 min-max 338 maximum-size 351-352, 546-547, 556-557, 575-576

min-max 546-547, 557 maximum-weight 550-559, 561 algorithm 554-556, 561 complexity 559 min-max 550-553, 558 matching, basic path- $\sim$  763 matching, bottleneck  $\sim$  423 matching, capacitated  $b \sim 341-343$ , 357-358, 361, 562-568, 583 bipartite 341-343, 357-358 maximum-size 341-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 341-342 maximum-weight 342-343, 357 algorithm 342-343 complexity 357 min-max 342 maximum-size 562-564, 567, 583 min-max 562-564 maximum-weight 566-567 algorithm 567 min-max 566 matching, capacitated perfect b- $\sim$ 342-343, 358, 564, 567 bipartite 342-343, 358 characterization 342 complexity 358 characterization 564 minimum-weight 567 algorithm 567 matching,  $\mathcal{F}$ -~ 545 matching, fractional  $\sim$  521, 1094 in hypergraph 1378 matching, independent path- $\sim$  764 matching,  $k \sim 558-559$ in hypergraph 1378 maximum-size 558 min-max 558 matching, matroid ~ 746-765, 1283-1284linear  $\sim~~757\text{--}762$ algorithm 757-762 NP-completeness 762–763 matching, maximum  $\mathcal{F}$ -~ 545 matching, path- $\sim$  763–764 matching, perfect 2- $\sim$  521, 524 characterization 521 complexity 521

minimum-weight 524 min-max 524 matching, perfect ~ 23, 261–263, 267– 274, 276-279, 288-289, 304-307, 327, 414-415, 418, 422-423, 425-428, 430-436, 438-444, 448-449, 453-460 algorithm 418 bipartite 261–263, 267–274, 276– 279, 288-289, 304-307 characterization 261 complexity 277 minimum-weight 288-289, 304-307 algorithm 288, 305-307 min-max 288-289 regular 261-262, 267-274 algorithm 267-274 regular.history 278-279 characterization 414 complexity 422–423, 430 in hypergraph 1443 minimum-weight 438-444, 448-449, 453-460 algorithm 448-449, 453-458 complexity 458-459 min-max 444 matching, perfect  $b \sim 338, 343, 358,$ 547, 553-554, 556-557, 567-568 bipartite 338, 343, 358 characterization 338 complexity 358 minimum-weight 343 algorithm 343 characterization 547, 557 minimum-weight 553-554, 556 algorithm 556 min-max 553-554 matching, perfect  $\mathcal{F}$ -~ 545 matching, perfect  $k \sim 558-559$ characterization 558 matching, perfect simple 2- $\sim$  = 2-factor matching, perfect simple  $b \sim \equiv$ b-factor matching, perfect simple  $k \sim \equiv$ k-factor matching, simple  $2 \sim 526 - 531, 535$ maximum-size 526–528, 535

algorithm 528 min-max 526-527 maximum-weight 531 min-max 531 matching, simple  $b \sim 339 - 343, 354,$ 358, **569**–574, 582 bipartite 339-343, 354, 358 maximum-size 339, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 339 maximum-weight 340-343 algorithm 342–343 min-max 340-341 maximum-size 569, 572-573, 582 algorithm 572 min-max 569 maximum-weight 571-573 algorithm 571–572 min-max 571 matching, simple  $k \sim 572$ maximum-size 572 min-max 572 matching, simple perfect 2- $\sim \equiv$ 2-factor matching, simple perfect  $b \sim \equiv$ b-factor matching, simple perfect  $k \sim \equiv$ k-factor matching, stable  $\sim$  **311**–314 bipartite 311-314 algorithm 312-314 maximum-weight 313-314 algorithm 313–314 matching, triangle-free  $2 \sim 539-544$ maximum-size 542–544 matching, triangle-free perfect  $2 \sim 544$ algorithm 544 matching-augmenting algorithm 418 matching-augmenting path 259 matching-covered graph 314, 332, 426-428, 430, 512, 609-613, 617-**619** matching forest 1005–1017 exchange property 1008–1011 maximum-size 1006-1007, 1016 min-max 1006-1007maximum-weight 1012–1016

min-max 1012–1016 matching forest, perfect  $\sim$  **1007**–1008 algorithm 1008 characterization 1007-1008 matching forest polytope 1011–1017 facets 1017 matching forests, covering by  $\sim 1016$ min-max 1016 matching lattice **331**–332, **619**–647 bipartite 331-332 matching lattice, perfect 2- $\sim$  647 matching lattice, perfect ~ 331-332, **619**–647 bipartite 331-332 matching matroid **661**, 1293–1294 matching number 23, 260, 315–316, 413-414 matching number, fractional  $\sim$  521, 1094 matching polytope **302**–305, 310–311, 439-448, 452, 459, 477-478 adjacency 444-445 bipartite 305, 310-311 diameter 445 facets 446-448 matching polytope,  $2 \sim 522$ , 560 facets 560 vertices 560 matching polytope,  $b \sim 338 - 339$ , 547-553, 557, 559-561 adjacency 549 bipartite 338-339 diameter 549 facets 559 matching polytope, c-capacitated b- $\sim$ **342**. **564**–567 bipartite 342 facets 567 matching polytope, c-capacitated perfect  $b \sim 565$ matching polytope, fractional  $\sim$  522 matching polytope, fractional b- $\sim$  561 vertices 561 matching polytope,  $k \sim 559$ matching polytope, matroid  $\sim$  765 matching polytope, perfect 2- $\sim$  522-524matching polytope, perfect  $\sim$  301-304, 307-310, 314, 327-328, 330-

331, 438-439, 443-445, 452, 459, 609 - 612adjacency 307, 445 bipartite 307-310, 314, 327-328, 330-331 diameter 307, 445, 452 dimension 308, 609-612 matching polytope, perfect  $b \sim 549$ , 553 - 554matching polytope, simple 2- $\sim$  528-531facets 530 matching polytope, simple  $b \sim 340$ , **570**–571, 574 adjacency 574 bipartite 340 facets 574 matching polytope, stable  $\sim$  **312**–313 bipartite 312-313 matching polytope, triangle-free 2- $\sim$ **539**–544 facets 544 matching polytope theorem, Edmonds' ~ **440**, 442–443 matching polytope theorem, Edmonds' perfect ~ 438-439matching problem, 3-dimensional  $\sim$ 408 matching problem, matroid  $\sim$  745–765 matching space, perfect  $2 \sim 646-647$ matching space, perfect ~ 308-309, **331**, **611**–612 bipartite 308-309 dimension 308-309, 611-612 matching theorem, Kőnig's  $\sim 144$ , **260**-263, 275-277, 281-284, 304-305, 392, 703, 783, 930, 1136, 1399, 1441 matching vector, independent path- $\sim$  $\mathbf{764}$ matchings, covering by perfect  $\sim 329$ -331 bipartite 329-331 min-max 329-330 matchings, disjoint perfect  $\sim 326-328$ , 340bipartite 326-328, 340 min-max 327

bipartite 340 min-max 340 matchoid problem 765 mate 23 matroid 651-765, 768, 775-776 history 672-687 matroid, algebraic  $\sim$  **656**–657, 675– 679, 753-754, 765 matroid, binary  $\sim$  **655**–656, 1406– 1407, 1415, 1420–1427, 1456, 1461 matroid, cocycle  $\sim$  657–658 matroid, cographic ~ 657-658matroid, cycle  $\sim$  657 matroid, cycle in binary  $\sim$  655 matroid, dual  $\sim$  652–653 matroid, Fano  $\sim$  655 matroid, finite  $\sim$  746 matroid, generalized  $\sim$  852 matroid, graphic ~ 657, 754–755, 823 matroid, induction of  $\sim$  736–737 matroid, infinite  $\sim$  745 matroid, linear ~ **654**-655, 676-679, 728, 753 matroid, matching ~ **661**, 1293–1294 matroid, pseudomodular  $\sim$  765 matroid, regular ~ **656**, 1408, 1415, 1422 matroid, representable  $\sim$  654–655 matroid, strongly base orderable  $\sim$ **738**–743 matroid, transversal  $\sim$  658–659, 727– 728, 739 matroid base covering theorem 727, 729 matroid base packing theorem 727 matroid cover **756**–757 matroid intersection 700-724, 739-743, 768, 1026 complexity 700, 707 weighted 707-712 matroid intersection theorem 700–701, 704, 714-715, 768 matroid lattice 668-669 matroid matching 746-765, 1283-1284 linear  $\sim$  757–762

algorithm 757–762

## NP-completeness 762–763

matchings, union of  $\sim 340$ 

matroid matching, fundamental circuit in  $\sim$  747 matroid matching polytope 765 matroid matching problem 745-765 matroid matching theorem **751**–752 matroid port 1407 matroid union 725-744 history 743-744 matroid union theorem **726**, 782 matroids, union of  $\sim$  726 max-biflow min-cut theorem 1255-1256max-flow min-cut property 1383, 1385max-flow min-cut property,  $\mathbb{Q}_+$ -~ 1383max-flow min-cut property,  $\mathbb{Z}_{+}$ -~ 1397 max-flow min-cut theorem 150–151, 174, 198, 200, 205-206, 1020, 1399max-potential min-work theorem 96-97, 108, 972, 1026, 1413 maximal 10 maximal, inclusionwise  $\sim$  10 maximal chain 235 maximal chains, disjoint  $\sim 235$ min-max 235 maximal forest 855 maximum 10 maximum-capacity cut 486, 1345-1350 approximative algorithm 1345– 1348 planar 486 algorithm 486 maximum-capacity path problem 117 maximum cut  $\equiv$  maximum-size cut maximum degree of graph 17 of hypergraph 1380 maximum  $\mathcal{F}$ -matching 545 maximum flow 148–149–169, 173, 200-201, 1020, 1453 algorithm 151–160, 1453 complexity 160–161 history 164-169 min-max 150-151 planar 161-162

complexity 161-162

simplex method 162–163 maximum flow problem 149 maximum flow with upper and lower bounds 173 maximum reliability 117-118, 866-867 maximum reliability problem 117 maximum s - t flow **149** maximum-size 2-matching 520-521, 524-526, 531-532 algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 maximum-size 2-stable set 531-532 algorithm 532 min-max 532 maximum-size antichain 218 min-max 218 maximum-size b-matching 338, 342-343, 351-352, 358, 546-547, 556-557, 575-576 bipartite 338, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342–343 complexity 358 min-max 338 min-max 546-547, 557 maximum-size capacitated b-matching 341-343, 358, 562-564, 567, 583 bipartite 341-343, 358 algorithm 342-343 complexity 358 min-max 341-342 min-max 562-564 maximum-size chain 217 min-max 217 maximum-size clique 1084-1085, 1102-1185 in perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154 algorithm 1154 NP-completeness 1084-1085 maximum-size common independent set 700-701, 705-707, 710, 1026 algorithm 705–707 complexity 707, 710 min-max 700-701 maximum-size common partial transversal 394 min-max 394 maximum-size cut 1328, 1350 complexity 1350 NP-completeness 1328

maximum-size directed cut 219–220 acyclic 219-220 min-max 219-220 maximum-size directed path 218 acyclic 218 min-max 218 maximum-size join 511-515 min-max 511-515 maximum-size k-matching 558 min-max 558 maximum-size matching 259-267, 275-278, 304-305, 315-316, 413-425, 429-437, 536-539, 1095, 1136 algorithm 415-421, 429-430, 436-437 bipartite 260-267, 275-278, 304-305, 316, 1136 algorithm 263-265, 277-278, 316complexity 267, 276-277 min-max 260-261 complexity 422-423 min-max 413-414 maximum-size matching forest 1006-1007, 1016 min-max 1006-1007 maximum-size partial transversal 379-381 min-max 379-381 maximum-size R - S bifurcation 937– 938 min-max 938 maximum-size simple 2-matching 526-528, 535 algorithm 528 min-max 526-527 maximum-size simple *b*-matching 339, 342-343, 358, 569, 572-573, 582 algorithm 572 bipartite 339, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342–343 complexity 358 min-max 339 min-max 569 maximum-size simple k-matching 572 min-max 572 maximum-size stable set 315-317, 536-539, 972, 1023, 1084-1085,

Subject Index

1848

1095, 1098-1185, 1196-1199, 1208-1212, 1217 bipartite 316-317, 972, 1023, 1135 algorithm 316 min-max 317 in claw-free graph 1208–1212 algorithm 1208–1212 in perfect graph 1106-1134, 1153-1154algorithm 1153-1154 NP-completeness 1084-1085, 1217 maximum-size strong fractional stable set 1096 maximum-size triangle-free 2-matching 542 - 544maximum-size union of forests 890 complexity 890 maximum-size w-stable set 318, 534 bipartite 318 min-max 318 even w = 534min-max 534 maximum-value fractional multiflow 1226 - 1227maximum-value k-commodity flow problem 1222 maximum-value k-commodity flow problem, undirected  $\sim$  1222 maximum-value multiflow 1222, 1225-1228, 1230, 1237-1238, 1248-1249, 1255-1257, 1287-1288, 1290-1291, 1294-1295 maximum-value multiflow problem 1222maximum-value multiflow problem, undirected  $\sim 1222$ maximum-weight 2-matching 523-524 algorithm 523 min-max 523 maximum-weight 2-stable set 578, 1091algorithm 1091 min-max 578 maximum-weight antichain 220 min-max 220 maximum-weight b-matching 337-338, 342-343, 355-356, 550-559, 561 algorithm 554-556, 561

bipartite 337-338, 342-343, 355-356 algorithm 342–343 complexity 355-356 min-max 338 complexity 559 min-max 550-553, 558 maximum-weight capacitated b-matching 342-343, 357, 566-567algorithm 567 bipartite 342-343, 357 algorithm 342-343 complexity 357 min-max 342 min-max 566 maximum-weight clique 1097, 1157, 1159in perfect graph 1157, 1159 algorithm 1157, 1159 maximum-weight common independent set 707-712, 714-715 algorithm 707-712 min-max 714-715 maximum-weight common independent set augmenting algorithm 707-709 maximum-weight common partial transversal 397-399 algorithm 397 min-max 398-399 maximum-weight fractional stable set 1091 algorithm 1091 maximum-weight independent set 688-692 algorithm 688-690 min-max 690-691 maximum-weight matching 285–288, 290-300, 304-307, 438-444, 448-449, 453-460, 1453 algorithm 448-449, 456-458 bipartite 285-288, 290-300, 304-307 algorithm 286–288, 305–307 complexity 290 history 292-300 min-max 285-286 simplex method 290–291

complexity 458-459 min-max 440-442 maximum-weight matching forest 1012-1016 min-max 1012-1016 maximum-weight partial transversal 382-383 algorithm 382 min-max 383 maximum-weight simple 2-matching 531min-max 531 maximum-weight simple *b*-matching 340-343, 571-573 algorithm 571-572 bipartite 340-343 algorithm 342-343 min-max 340-341 min-max 571 maximum-weight stable matching 313-314 bipartite 313-314 algorithm 313-314 maximum-weight stable set 348, 352, 361, 1099-1101, 1155-1157, 1159, 1186-1195, 1213-1216 bipartite 348, 352, 361 algorithm 352, 361 min-max 348 in claw-free graph 1213-1216 algorithm 1213-1216 in perfect graph 1155-1157, 1159 algorithm 1155-1157, 1159 in t-perfect graph 1186–1195 algorithm 1186–1187 maximum-weight union of forests 890 complexity 890 maximum-weight w-stable set 348, 578, 1200-1201 bipartite 348 min-max 348 even w = 578min-max 578 mean capacity directed cut, minimum- $\sim$ 968 mean length 111, 500mean length circuit, minimum- $\sim$  500– 501algorithm 500-501

1850 Subject Index mean length directed circuit, minimum-~ 111-112 algorithm 111–112 complexity 112 meet 17, 29, 233, 668 membership problem 70 Menger matroid **1293**–1294 Menger's theorem 131–133, 142–147, 151, 164, 275-276, 720-721, 974, 1399, 1413 history 142–147 Menger's theorem, directed arc-disjoint version of  $\sim$  132 Menger's theorem, directed internally vertex-disjoint version of  $\sim$  132 Menger's theorem, directed vertex-disjoint version of  $\sim$ **131**-132 Mengerian hypergraph 1397–1402, 1460 - 1461Mengerian hypergraph, binary  $\sim$ 1409 - 1415characterization 1409-1412Mengerian matroid 1415 metric 10 metric,  $\Gamma \sim 1273, 1316$ metric condition,  $\Gamma \sim 1273$ , 1316 metric cone 1345 metric inequalities 1345 Meyniel graph **1143**–1145  $MFMC \equiv max-flow min-cut$ min-flow max-cut theorem 220 minimal 10 minimal, inclusionwise  $\sim$  10 minimal face of polyhedron 64 minimal system of inequalities 64 minimal totally dual integral 82 minimally crossing system of curves 1353minimally imperfect graph **1107**–1109, 1113, 1115-1125, 1145, 1150 minimally non-Mengerian hypergraph 1400minimally nonideal hypergraph 1386, 1460minimally nonpacking hypergraph 1401, 1461 minimization, submodular function  $\sim$ 786 - 794

algorithm 786–792 complexity 791–792 minimization, symmetric submodular function  $\sim$  792–793 algorithm 792–793 minimum 10 minimum-capacity cut 253-254 minimum-capacity  $D_0$ -cut 974 min-max 974 minimum-capacity directed cut 966-967 source-sink connected 966–967 min-max 966-967 minimum-capacity odd cut 449 algorithm 449 minimum-capacity r-cut 907 min-max 907 minimum-capacity s - t cut 150–156, 159-162, 200-201, 974, 1020, 1413 algorithm 151-156, 159-160 complexity 160–161 min-max 150-151 planar 161–162 complexity 161-162 minimum-capacity T-cut 498–500, 507-510 algorithm 499–500 minimum clique cover 1083 minimum colouring 23, 1083–1088, 1098, 1102-1185, 1206-1207 NP-completeness 1084–1085 of perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154– 1155algorithm 1154-1155 minimum-cost b-transportation 344-346, 356-357, 361-377 algorithm 344-346 complexity 356-357 minimum-cost b-transshipment 182-183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182–183, 186–189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 minimum-cost capacitated b-transportation 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357-358

minimum-cost capacitated transportation 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357-358 minimum-cost circulation 177–191, 195 - 197algorithm 179-182, 189-190 complexity 190-191 simplex method 195 minimum-cost circulation problem 177 minimum-cost flow 177-191, 195-197 algorithm 185 simplex method 195 minimum-cost multiflow 1247–1248. 1294 - 1295minimum-cost s - t flow problem 177 minimum-cost submodular flow 1019-1020, 1034 algorithm 1019-1020, 1034 min-max 1019 minimum-cost transportation 344-346, 356-357, 361-377 algorithm 344–346 complexity 356-357 min-max 345 minimum-cost transshipment 182–183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182-183, 186-189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 minimum-cost union of s - t paths 212 - 213complexity 212–213 minimum cut  $\equiv$  minimum-size cut 238 minimum degree of graph 17 minimum edge-colouring 24 minimum fractional colouring 1096, 1098 minimum fractional vertex-colouring 1096, 1098 minimum fractional weighted colouring 1097NP-completeness 1097 minimum-mean capacity directed cut 968 minimum-mean length circuit 500–501 algorithm 500-501

minimum-mean length directed circuit 111-112 algorithm 111–112 complexity 112 minimum-requirement spanning tree 251 - 252minimum-size 2-edge-connector 1062-1063formula 1062-1063 minimum-size 2-edge cover 531–532 algorithm 532 min-max 532 minimum-size 2-vertex-connector 1077 - 1078min-max 1077-1078 minimum-size 2-vertex cover 520–521, 531 - 532algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 minimum-size b-edge cover 348, 351-352, 361, 575-576, 578 algorithm 576 bipartite 348, 352, 361 algorithm 352, 361 min-max 348 min-max 576, 578 minimum-size capacitated b-edge cover 350-351, 579-580, 583 algorithm 580 bipartite 350-351 min-max 350-351 min-max 579–580 minimum-size common spanning set 701 min-max 701 minimum-size cut 244–246 algorithm 244–246 minimum-size cut, all-pairs  $\sim 248-251$ minimum-size cut problem, all-pairs  $\sim$  $\mathbf{248}$ minimum-size  $D_0$ -cut 973–976 min-max 973-974 minimum-size directed cut 962–968 min-max 967-968 source-sink connected 966 min-max 966 minimum-size directed cut cover 947-949, 953-954, 956, 960, 972, 1020, 1024

algorithm 953–954 complexity 956 min-max 947-948 minimum-size directed cut k-cover 950-951, 953-954 algorithm 953-954 min-max 950-951 minimum-size edge cover 315–317, 461-462, 464, 536-539, 972, 1023, 1095, 1135 algorithm 461–462 bipartite 316-317, 972, 1023, 1135algorithm 316 min-max 317 min-max 461 minimum-size feedback arc set 951-953, 956-958 planar 958 min-max 958 minimum-size fractional vertex cover 1380 - 1381in hypergraph 1380–1381 minimum-size k-arc-connected digraph 1051 minimum-size k-arc-connector 1060-1061 algorithm 1061 min-max 1060 minimum-size k-connected digraph 1050 - 1051minimum-size k-connected graph 1049 - 1050minimum-size k-edge-connected graph 1050minimum-size k-edge-connector 1065-1066 algorithm 1065 min-max 1065-1066 minimum-size k-edge cover 579 min-max 579 minimum-size k-vertex-connected digraph 1050-1051 minimum-size k-vertex-connected graph 1049 - 1050minimum-size k-vertex-connector 1074 - 1075min-max 1074-1075minimum-size r-cut 905-906, 918, 974 algorithm 918

min-max 905-906 minimum-size R - S bibranching 934– 935 algorithm 935 min-max 935 minimum-size R - S biconnector 929 min-max 929 minimum-size R - S bicut 940–943, 974 min-max 941-942 minimum-size s - t cut 131–169 min-max 132 planar 139–140 complexity 139-140 minimum-size S - T disconnecting vertex set 131–132 min-max 131-132 minimum-size s - t vertex-cut 132 min-max 132 minimum-size simple 2-edge cover 535 - 536algorithm 535 min-max 535 minimum-size simple b-edge cover 349-350, 581-582 algorithm 581-582 bipartite 349-350 min-max 349 min-max 581-582 minimum-size simple k-edge cover 582 min-max 582 minimum-size strong connector 972 min-max 972 minimum-size strongly k-connected digraph 1051 minimum-size T-cut 499, 507–508, 1413 min-max 499, 507-508 minimum-size T-join 488-490, 502, 504 min-max 489-490, 502, 504 minimum-size vertex cover 260–262, 265, 277, 304-305, 315-316, 536-539, 1084–1085, 1095, 1103– 1105, 1136, 1175, 1199-1200, 1380 - 1381bipartite 260-262, 265, 277, 304-305, 1136 algorithm 265 complexity 277

min-max 260-261in hypergraph 1380–1381 NP-completeness 1084–1085 minimum-size vertex-cut 239-241 algorithm 239–241 complexity 241 minimum-size w-vertex cover 285–286, 289-290, 304, 523 bipartite 285-286, 289-290, 304 algorithm 289–290 min-max 285-286 even w = 523min-max 523 minimum vertex-colouring 23, 1083-1088, 1098, 1102-1185, 1206-1207 NP-completeness 1084–1085 of perfect graph 1106-1134, 1154-1155algorithm 1154–1155 minimum vertex-cut  $\equiv$  minimum-size vertex-cut 237–238 minimum-weight 2-edge cover 534 min-max 534 minimum-weight 2-factor 528, 531, 986-987 algorithm 528 min-max 531 minimum-weight 2-vertex cover 556-557, 1094 algorithm 1094 min-max 557 minimum-weight b-edge cover 348, 352-353, 577-578 algorithm 577-578 bipartite 348, 352-353 algorithm 352-353 min-max 348 min-max 577-578 minimum-weight b-factor 341–343, 571 - 572algorithm 572 bipartite 341-343 algorithm 342–343 min-max 341 min-max 571 minimum-weight base 689-690, 692, 699 algorithm 689-690

min-max 692 minimum-weight capacitated b-edge cover 351-353, 580 algorithm 580 bipartite 351-353 algorithm 351-353 min-max 351 min-max 580 minimum-weight capacitated perfect b-matching 567 algorithm 567 minimum-weight common base 710, 715algorithm 710 min-max 715 minimum-weight common spanning set 716 min-max 716 minimum-weight common transversal 395 - 397algorithm 396 min-max 396-397 minimum-weight directed cut cover 948-949, 953-954, 956, 972, 1020.1024 algorithm 953–954 complexity 956 min-max 948-949 minimum-weight directed cut k-cover 950, 953-954 algorithm 953–954 min-max 950 minimum-weight edge cover 317-318, 462-464 algorithm 317, 462 bipartite 317-318 algorithm 317 min-max 318 min-max 462-464 minimum-weight fractional vertex cover 1094algorithm 1094 minimum-weight perfect 2-matching 524min-max 524 minimum-weight perfect b-matching 343, 553-554, 556 algorithm 556 bipartite 343

algorithm 343 min-max 553-554 minimum-weight perfect matching 288-289, 304-307, 438-444, 448-449, 453-460 algorithm 448-449, 453-458 bipartite 288-289, 304-307 algorithm 288, 305-307 min-max 288–289 complexity 458-459 min-max 444 minimum-weight simple 2-edge cover 535 - 536algorithm 536 minimum-weight simple *b*-edge cover 350-353, 581 bipartite 350-353 algorithm 350-353 min-max 350 min-max 581 minimum-weight spanning set 693 min-max 693 minimum-weight transversal 382–383 algorithm 382 min-max 382-383 minimum-weight vertex cover 338. 343, 1159, 1187 bipartite 338, 343 algorithm 343 min-max 338 in perfect graph 1159 algorithm 1159 in t-perfect graph 1187 minimum-weight w-vertex cover 337-338, 557-558 bipartite 337-338 min-max 338 even w = 558min-max 558 minimum weighted colouring 1096-1097, 1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096–1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 minimum weighted vertex-colouring 1096-1097, 1157-1159NP-completeness 1096-1097 of perfect graph 1157-1159 algorithm 1157-1159

minor of graph 25, 1086 of hypergraph 1376 of matroid 654 of pair G, T **504** of signed graph 1202, 1330 minor,  $H \sim 25$ minor, odd ~ 1203, 1327, 1333, 1341 minor, proper  $\sim 25$ misses vertex, edge  $\sim$  17 misses vertex, matching  $\sim$  413 mixed branching 926 mixed Chinese postman problem 518 mixed graph **30**, 926, **1005**–1017. 1037-1038, 1048, 1062, 1074 mixed graph, partitionable  $\sim$  1015 mixed *r*-arborescence **926** modular function 766 modular lattice 674-675, 681 modular law 674 monotone ideal, down- $\sim$  11 monotone ideal, up-~ 11 monotone in  $\mathbb{R}^n_+$ , down-~ **66** monotone subset of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , down-~ 65 monotone subset of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , up-~ 65 monotone traveling salesman polytope 991 monotonic diameter of polytope 990 most violated inequality problem 697-698, **733** multicommodity flow  $\equiv$  multiflow multicut 254, 1230, 1295 complexity 254, 1230, 1295 NP-completeness 254 multiflow 1221-1222-1325, 1334, 1341-1342, **1419**-1427 history 1249-1250 in matroid 1419–1427 maximum-value 1222, 1225-1228, 1230, 1237-1238, 1248-1249, 1255-1257, 1287-1288, 1290-1291, 1294-1295 minimum-cost 1247-1248, 1294-1295multiflow, directed  $\sim 1221, 1223,$ 1226-1228, 1234, 1241, 1243-1244, 1248, 1262-1263, 1289,

1307, 1309-1310, 1322, 1325, 1368 - 1370multiflow, feasible  $\sim$  **1221** multiflow, fractional  $\sim$  **1222**, 1224– 1231, 1234-1239, 1241, 1245-1249, 1270, 1272-1274, 1287, 1307-1308, 1317-1318, 1320, 1341-1342, 1354, 1357, 1361, 1368, 1459 algorithm 1225–1226 maximum-value 1226-1227 multiflow, half-integer  $\sim$  **1222**, 1230-1231, 1234, 1236, 1238, 1251, 1253-1255, 1258, 1266, 1271-1274, 1288, 1290-1291, 1294, 1298, 1310, 1318, 1341-1342, 1361, 1459 complexity 1231, 1234, 1273, 1310 multiflow, integer  $\sim$  **1222**-1225, 1230-1231, 1234-1235, 1239-1241, 1251, 1254-1255, 1257, 1266, 1271-1274, 1286-1288, 1290-1292, 1307, 1318, 1320, 1334, 1342 complexity 1224-1225, 1231, 1251 multiflow, quarter-integer  $\sim 1231$ . 1233-1234, 1236, 1274, 1318 multiflow problem 1221 multiflow problem, half-integer  $\sim$ 1222multiflow problem, integer  $\sim 1222$ multiflow problem, maximum-value  $\sim$ 1222multiflow problem, quarter-integer  $\sim$ 1222multiflow problem, undirected  $\sim 1222$ multiflow problem, undirected maximum-value  $\sim$  1222 multiflow problem in matroid 1419 multiflow subject to capacity 1221-1222multiple arc 29 multiple edge of graph 16 multiplicity of arc of digraph 29 of edge of graph 16, 467 of element of family 9

Nash-Williams covering forests theorem 934 Nash-Williams' covering forests theorem 879 Nash-Williams' disjoint trees theorem, Tutte-~ 877–878, 931, 1048 Nash-Williams' orientation theorem **1040**–1044 near-bipartite graph 1217 near-perfect graph 1120 nearest neighbour heuristic for the symmetric traveling salesman problem 995 nearest neighbour heuristic for the traveling salesman problem 999 negative edge of bidirected graph 594, 1201 neighbour 17, 22 neighbour, in  $\sim 29$ neighbour, out  $\sim 29$ net 1221-1222 network flow, polymatroidal  $\sim 1028$ -1029network matrix **213**–214 network synthesis 1049–1057 network synthesis problem 1051 node of digraph  $\equiv$  vertex of digraph node of graph  $\equiv$  vertex of graph non-Mengerian hypergraph, minimally  $\sim 1400$ noncrossing condition 1320–1322 nondecreasing function 766 nonideal hypergraph, minimally  $\sim$ **1386**, 1460 nonincreasing function **766** nonpacking hypergraph, minimally  $\sim$ **1401**, 1461 nontrivial component of hypergraph 757 nontrivial cut 21, 33, 610 normal hypergraph 1432 north-west rule 372nowhere-zero flow **470**–473, 646, 1426-1427, 1454 in matroid 1426-1427 nowhere-zero flow in matroid 1454 nowhere-zero k-flow 472 NP 40-41, 71-72

NP, co-
$$\sim$$
 42, 71–72

NP-complete problem 43–44, 72 objective function 63 odd antihole 1085, 1107 odd-blocking 516 odd circuit 1326-1329-1341, 1414 in bidirected graph 1201 in signed graph 1414 odd circuit cover 1327, 1329, 1335-1340, 1414 min-max 1335-1340 odd circuit cover polytope 1327 odd circuits, disjoint  $\sim 1335-1340$ min-max 1335–1340 odd closed curve, doubly  $\sim$  1367 odd component 20, 413 odd cut 449, 609 minimum-capacity 449 algorithm 449 odd cycle of binary hypergraph 1406 odd ear 425 odd ear-decomposition 425 odd edge set 1329 odd face of planar graph 1144 odd-H 517 odd hole 1085, 1107 odd  $K_4$ -subdivision **1188**, **1201**, 1330, 1334 odd  $K_4$ -subdivision, totally ~ 1196 odd- $K_n$  **1330** odd minor 1203, 1327, 1333, 1341 odd path 515-517, 1329, 1456 odd set 9 odd submodular function minimization 793-794, 842-845 algorithm 793-794, 842-845 odd walk 19, 593 oddly contractible to  $K_4$  **503** Okamura-Seymour theorem 1296-1307 Okamura's theorem 1311–1318 openly disjoint paths  $\equiv$  internally vertex-disjoint paths optimization problem 69-71 optimum arborescence theorem 896, 898, 972, 1024, 1399 optimum bibranching theorem 937, 972, 1024 optimum ear-decomposition 512

optimum solution 14, 63 order, lexicographic  $\sim$  11 order, linear  $\sim~11$ order, partial  $\sim 11$ order, pre-~ 11order, pre-topological  $\sim$  89–90 algorithm 89-90 order, topological  $\sim$  89–90 algorithm 90 order, total  $\sim 11$ orderable graph, perfectly  $\sim 1146$ orderable matroid, strongly base  $\sim$ **738**–743 ordered set, partially  $\sim$  11, 217–236, 1026 - 1028orientation 29, 1035–1048, 1101–1102, 1204 - 1206characterization 1035-1036, 1047 orientation, Eulerian  $\sim$  34, 91 algorithm 91 orientation, k-arc-connected  $\sim 1044-$ 1046 algorithm 1045 characterization 1044–1046 orientation, strongly connected  $\sim$ 1037-1040. 1048 algorithm 1037-1038 characterization 1037-1040 orientation, strongly k-connected  $\sim$ 1044-1046 algorithm 1045 characterization 1044–1046 orientation, well-balanced  $\sim~1043$ orientation-preserving closed curve 1314 orientation-reversing closed curve 1299, 1314 orientation theorem, Nash-Williams'  $\sim$ **1040**-1044 oriented matroid 1415–1416 orthogonally convex polyomino 1149 outdegree of vertex 29 outer boundary of planar graph 26 outerplanar graph 28 outneighbour 29output pairs 469

## P 40

p-comparability graph 1149

*P*-critical graph **544**  $P_4$ -equivalent graphs **1122** packing **36** packing,  $2 \sim 502$ packing,  $c \sim 36$ packing, fractional  $\sim 36$ packing, fractional  $c \sim 36$ packing,  $k \sim 36$ packing hypergraph **1401**, 1460–1461 pairing 1040, 1302 pairing lemma **1302**–1303 parallel arcs 29 parallel class of edges 16 parallel edges of graph 16 parallel elements of matroid 651 parallel extension **739** parallel forest-merging method 859, **871**–874 parallel vertices of binary hypergraph 1409 parallelization of hypergraph 1376 paramodular collections 845 parent 99 parity 9 parity graph **1143**, 1145 parity graph, quasi- $\sim 1148$ partial hypergraph 1439 partial order 11 partial *r*-arborescence 918 partial subhypergraph 1437, 1439 partial transversal 379-380-383 maximum-size 379–381 min-max 379-381 maximum-weight 382-383 algorithm 382 min-max 383 partial transversal, common  $\sim$  393– 395, 397-399 maximum-size 394 min-max 394 maximum-weight 397-399 algorithm 397 min-max 398-399 partial transversal polytope 383–385 partial transversal polytope, common  $\sim$ **399**-400 partial transversals, covering by  $\sim$ 386 - 387min-max 386

partial transversals, covering by common ~ 402–403, 406 min-max 402 partially ordered set 11, 217-236, 1026-1028 partially ordered set, symmetric  $\sim 236$ partition 10 partition, co~ 838, 841, 1047 partition, conjugate  $\sim 230$ partition, proper  $\sim 834$ partition, proper co~ 838partition matroid 659 partition problem 46-47 NP-completeness 46-47 partitionable graph **1116**–1118, 1123– 1125, 1166 partitionable mixed graph 1015 partitioning problem, set  $\sim$  1438 path 19, 114-117 acyclic 116-117 longest 116-117 min-max 116-117 longest 114–115, 117 acyclic 117 NP-completeness 114–115 path, augmenting  $\sim$  134, 151 path, bottleneck shortest  $\sim 117-118$ , 130path, chordless  $\sim$  19 path, directed  $\sim$  **31**, 218 acyclic 218 maximum-size 218 min-max 218 path, f-augmenting  $\sim$  151 path, Hamiltonian  $\sim$  24, 34, 114 path, M-augmenting  $\sim$  259–260, 263– 264. **413** path, odd ~ 515–517, 1329, 1456 path, r-~ 1236, 1261, 1315 path,  $S \sim 1280$ path,  $s - t \sim 31$ , 87–89, 91–130, 200– 201, 487, 1026 shortest 87-89, 91-130, 200-201, 487, 1026 arbitrary-length 107-119, 487 acyclic 117 algorithm 109-111 complexity 112-113 planar 113

complexity 113 undirected 487 algorithm 487 complexity 487 history 119-130 nonnegative-length 96-106 algorithm 97–102 complexity 103-104 min-max 96–97 planar 104 complexity 104 NP-completeness 114–115 unit-length 87-89, 91-93, 95 algorithm 88–89 min-max 88 zero-length 94 path, shortest ~ see shortest s - tpath path,  $T \sim 1279, 1289$ path, weak  $T \sim 1289$ path in digraph **31** path-matching 763-764 path-matching, basic  $\sim$  763 path-matching, independent  $\sim$  764 path-matching vector, independent  $\sim$ 764 path polytope,  $s - t \sim 198-203$ adjacency 202 facets 202-203 vertices 202 path problem, maximum-capacity  $\sim$ 117 paths, all-pairs shortest  $\sim$  91–94, 104–  $105,\ 110{-}111,\ 113{-}114,\ 122,\ 125,$ 127, 129, 517 arbitrary-length 110–111, 113–114, 517complexity 113 planar 113-114 undirected 517 algorithm 517 complexity 517 nonnegative-length 104-105complexity 104–105 planar 105 complexity 105 unit-length 91–93 algorithm 91-92 complexity 93

zero-length 94 complexity 94 paths, arc-disjoint  $\sim$  **132**, 906, 1307 paths, arc-disjoint  $s - t \sim 132, 134$ -140, 142–147, 151 algorithm 134-138 complexity 138-139 min-max 132 planar 139-140 complexity 139–140 paths, covering by  $\sim 219, 222-224$ algorithm 222–224 min-max 219 paths, covering by  $s - t \sim 219-221$ acvclic 219–220 min-max 219-220 min-max 220-221 paths, disjoint  $\sim 1223-1225, 1228,$ 1233-1234, 1239, 1242-1245, 1248, 1251, 1254, 1261-1265, 1267, 1271-1273, 1279-1296, 1298-1300, 1303-1304, 1307-1311, 1313, 1315-1316, 1318, 1320-1325, 1352, 1361, 1366-1371, 1458-1459 complexity 1224-1225, 1243-1244, 1273, 1309, 1323, 1366, 1459 directed 1223-1225, 1243-1245, 1262-1263, 1289, 1309, 1322, 1368 - 1370NP-completeness 1234 planar 1299 complexity 1299 paths, disjoint S- $\sim$  1280–1281 min-max 1280–1281 paths, disjoint  $S - T \sim 131 - 132, 140 -$ 147exchange properties 140–141 min-max 131-132 paths, disjoint  $T \sim 1279 - 1295$ algorithm 1283-1284 min-max 1279-1280 paths, edge-disjoint  $\sim 1253, 1255,$ 1285, 1296-1299, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 planar 1296-1299, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 algorithm 1298

characterization 1296–1298, 1308, 1311-1313, 1318-1320 complexity 1299 paths, edge-disjoint  $s - t \sim 139, 254,$ 974, 1413 planar 139 complexity 139 paths, edge-disjoint  $T \sim 1282 - 1283$ , 1285 - 1286algorithm 1285-1286 min-max 1282-1283 paths, internally disjoint  $s - t \sim 132$ , 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 paths, internally disjoint  $T \sim 1282$ min-max 1282 paths, internally vertex-disjoint  $\sim$  132 paths, internally vertex-disjoint  $s - t \sim$ 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 paths, internally vertex-disjoint  $T \sim$ 1282min-max 1282 paths, k shortest  $s - t \sim 105$ paths, openly disjoint  $\sim \equiv$  internally vertex-disjoint paths paths, union of  $s - t \sim 210-213$ , 227-228 algorithm 212 complexity 212 min-max 210-211 minimum-cost 212-213 complexity 212–213 paths, vertex-disjoint  $\sim 1224-1225$ , 1243, 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370complexity 1224–1225, 1243 planar 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370 algorithm 1320-1323 characterization 1320-1323

complexity 1299 paths, vertex-disjoint S- $\sim$ 1280 - 1281min-max 1280-1281paths, vertex-disjoint  $T \sim 1279 - 1280$ , 1283-1284 algorithm 1283–1284 min-max 1279-1280 paths problem, arc-disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths problem, disjoint  $\sim$  1223 fractional solution 1223 half-integer solution 1223 paths problem, disjoint homotopic  $\sim$ 1368 paths problem, edge-disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths problem, homotopic edge-disjoint  $\sim 1366$ paths problem, k arc-disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths problem, k disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths problem, k edge-disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths problem, k vertex-disjoint  $\sim$ 1223 paths problem, vertex-disjoint  $\sim$  1223 paths theorem, Gallai's disjoint T- $\sim$ 1279-1280 paths theorem, Mader's disjoint S- $\sim$ 1280-1281 paths theorem. Mader's edge-disjoint  $T \sim 1282 - 1283, 1289$ paths theorem, Mader's internally disjoint  $T \sim 1282$ paths tree, shortest  $\sim$  88, 97–101, 105, 107, 109, 118, 871 paw 1121 paw-free graph 1121 pendant block 1077 perfect 2-matching 521, 524 characterization 521 complexity 521 minimum-weight 524 min-max 524 perfect 2-matching, simple  $\sim \equiv$ 2-factor perfect 2-matching, triangle-free  $\sim 544$ algorithm 544 perfect 2-matching lattice 647 perfect 2-matching polytope 522–524 perfect 2-matching space 646-647 perfect *b*-matching **338**, 343, 358, **547**, 553-554, 556-557, 567-568

bipartite 338, 343, 358 characterization 338 complexity 358 minimum-weight 343 algorithm 343 characterization 547, 557 minimum-weight 553-554, 556 algorithm 556 min-max 553-554 perfect b-matching, capacitated  $\sim$ 342-343, 358, 564, 567 bipartite 342-343, 358 characterization 342 complexity 358 characterization 564 minimum-weight 567 algorithm 567 perfect *b*-matching, simple  $\sim \equiv$ b-factor perfect *b*-matching polytope **549**, 553– 554perfect *b*-matching polytope,  $c\text{-capacitated}\sim~565$ perfect claw-free graph 1120 perfect  $\mathcal{F}$ -matching 545 perfect graph 1106-1107-1185, 1458 history 1176-1185 perfect graph,  $h \sim 1207$ perfect graph,  $k \sim 1150$ perfect graph, line- $\sim$  1145 perfect graph, near-~ 1120perfect graph, strongly  $\sim 1144-1145-$ 1146perfect graph, strongly t- $\sim$  1187– 1195, 1458 perfect graph, super~ 1151perfect graph, t- $\sim$  **1099**, **1186**–1195, 1207, 1349-1350, 1458 perfect graph, trivially  $\sim 1141$ perfect graph conjecture, strong  $\sim$ **1107**, 1123–1124, 1178–1181, 1184 - 1185perfect graph conjecture, weak  $\sim$  1107 perfect graph theorem 1108-1109-1110, 1125-1126, 1182-1185 perfect graph theorem, strong  $\sim$  1085, 1107, 1116, 1120-1127, 1145 perfect hypergraph 1431–1434 perfect k-matching 558–559

characterization 558 perfect k-matching, simple  $\sim \equiv$ k-factor perfect matching 23, 261–263, 267– 274, 276-279, 288-289, 304-307, 327, 414-415, 418, 422-423, 425-428, 430-436, 438-444, 448-449, 453-460 algorithm 418 bipartite 261-263, 267-274, 276-279, 288-289, 304-307 characterization 261 complexity 277 minimum-weight 288-289, 304-307 algorithm 288, 305-307 min-max 288-289 regular 261-262, 267-274 algorithm 267-274 regular.history 278-279 characterization 414 complexity 422-423, 430 in hypergraph 1443 minimum-weight 438-444, 448-449.453-460 algorithm 448-449, 453-458 complexity 458-459 min-max 444 perfect matching cone 644 perfect matching forest 1007–1008 algorithm 1008 characterization 1007-1008 perfect matching lattice **331**–332, **619**–647 bipartite 331-332 perfect matching on set of vertices 670 perfect matching polytope **301**–304, 307-310, 314, 327-328, 330-331, 438-439, 443-445, 452, 459, 609 - 612adjacency 307, 445 bipartite 307-310, 314, 327-328, 330 - 331diameter 307, 445, 452 dimension 308, 609–612 perfect matching polytope theorem, Edmonds'  $\sim$  438–439 perfect matching space **308**–309, **331**,

**611**–612

bipartite 308-309 dimension 308–309, 611–612 perfect matchings, covering by  $\sim 329$ -331 bipartite 329-331 min-max 329-330 perfect matchings, disjoint  $\sim 326-328$ , 340bipartite 326-328, 340 min-max 327 perfect matrix 1437 perfect simple 2-matching  $\equiv$ 2-factor perfect simple *b*-matching  $\equiv$  *b*-factor perfect simple k-matching  $\equiv$  k-factor perfectly orderable graph **1146** permutation graph 1138 permutation matrix 13, 302 Petersen graph 26-27, 466-467, 474, 477-478, 483-484, 497, 509, 620-**621**-622, 634, 636, 644, 984, 987, 992, 1404, 1408-1409, 1426, 1461 Petersen's theorem 415 planar digraph **35**, 951, 1323, 1325 planar graph 25-26, 104-105, 113-114, 139-140, 145, 161-162, 164, 251, 470-471, 476, 480-484, 486, 494-497, 518, 658, 951-952, 959, 963, 1084-1085, 1087, 1097, 1121, 1188, 1224-1225, 1234-1236, 1239, 1242-1244, 1247, 1257, 1265, 1296-1325, 1328-1329, 1341, 1345, 1361-1371, 1459 planar graph, straight-line  $\sim$  1367 pluperfect graph,  $\gamma \sim 1182$ point lattice 668–669 point of digraph  $\equiv$  vertex of digraph point of graph  $\equiv$  vertex of graph point of lattice 668, 677 pointed polyhedron 64 pointer **48**–49 polar 65 polar cone 65 polarity 65 polyhedral combinatorics 2, 6-7history 6-7 polyhedral cone 60 polyhedron **60**–61, 84 polyhedron, integer  $\sim$  74–81 polyhedron, pointed  $\sim 64$ 

polyhedron, rational  $\sim 61$ polyhedron determined by **60** polymatroid 766-**767**-852 adjacency 777 facets 777 operations on 781–782 vertices 776-777 polymatroid, characterization of  $\sim$ 779-780 polymatroid, contra~ 774-775, 798-799, 818-819, 837 intersection with polymatroid 798-799, 818-819, 837 polymatroid, dimension of generalized  $\sim 849$ polymatroid, extended  $\sim$  767 polymatroid, face of  $\sim$  778 polymatroid, generalized ~ 845–849, 1020-1021 polymatroid, induction of  $\sim$  782–783 polymatroid, optimization over  $\sim$  771– 773 polymatroid, structure of  $\sim$  776–778 polymatroid intersection 795–819, 825-837, 840-841, 1020, 1024, 1026 - 1028algorithm 805-819, 829-832, 835-837, 840-841 polymatroid intersection, contra $\sim$ 797-799, 818-819, 837 polymatroid intersection, generalized  $\sim$ 847-849 polymatroid intersection, optimization over  $\sim$  795–797 polymatroid intersection theorem **796** polymatroidal network flow 1028-1029 polynomial time, problem solvable in  $\sim$ **39**-40 polynomial time, problem solvable in strongly  $\sim$  47 polynomial-time algorithm **39**–40 polynomial-time algorithm, semi-strongly  $\sim$  48 polynomial-time algorithm, strongly  $\sim$ 47-48, 69-70 polynomial-time algorithm, weakly  $\sim$  $\mathbf{48}$ polynomial-time solvable problem 39-40

polynomial-time solvable problem, strongly  $\sim$  47 polynomial-time solvable system of polyhedra 69 polyomino 1149 polytope **60**–61, 84 polytope,  $0, 1 \sim 75$ positive edge of bidirected graph 594, 1201postman problem, asymmetric  $\sim 518$ postman problem, Chinese  $\sim$  487– 488, 518-519 algorithm 487–488 complexity 488, 518 history 519 windy postman problem 518 postman problem, directed Chinese  $\sim$ **192**. 518 postman problem, windy  $\sim 518$ posy,  $M \sim 537$ potential 107-110, 126, 287 pre-order 11 pre-topological order 89–90 algorithm 89–90 preflow 156 prescribed degrees, subgraph with  $\sim$ 586 Prim's method 856-858, 872-873, 875 primal-dual iteration 73 primal-dual method **72**–73, 305–307 primal integrality 77 primal problem 63 prism 517 problem 40 problem, decision  $\sim 40$ problem, dual  $\sim$  63 problem, input of  $\sim 40$ problem, instance of  $\sim 40$ problem, linear-time solvable  $\sim$  47 problem, polynomial-time solvable  $\sim$ 39-40 problem, primal  $\sim$  63 problem, strongly polynomial-time solvable  $\sim$  47 problem, well-characterized  $\sim$  42 problem solvable in linear time 47 problem solvable in polynomial time **39**–40

problem solvable in strongly polynomial time **47** processor, two- $\sim$  428 processor scheduling, two- $\sim$  428–429 product, tensor  $\sim$ of matrices 12, 1168 of vectors 12, 1161 product of graphs, strong  $\sim 1167$ profit 13 of circuit 1199 of edge 1199 of family of edges and circuits 1199 profit function 13 projection 417, 609, 622 projective plane, graph on  $\sim 1299$ -1301 proper copartition 838 proper ear 252 proper ear-decomposition 252 proper minor 25 proper partition 834 proper subgraph 18, 30 proper subset 9 proper substructure 9 pseudomodular matroid 765 push 157 push, saturating  $\sim 158$ push-relabel method **156–157**–159  $\mathbb{Q}_+$ -max-flow min-cut property 1383 quarter-integer multiflow 1231, 1233-1234, 1236, 1274, 1318 quarter-integer multiflow problem 1222 quarter-integral, totally dual  $\sim$  81 quasi-balanced hypergraph 1383 quasi-parity graph 1148 quotient space 13 *r*-arborescence **34**, **254**, **893**–897, 902-903, 972, 1024, **1399** shortest 893-897, 902-903, 972, 1024algorithm 893-895 complexity 902 min-max 896 *r*-arborescence, mixed  $\sim$  **926** 

*r*-arborescence, partial  $\sim$  **918** 

*r*-arborescence polytope **897**–899, 907 r-arborescences, capacitated disjoint  $\sim$ 922 complexity 922 *r*-arborescences, covering by  $\sim 911$ -913 min-max 912-913 *r*-arborescences, disjoint  $\sim 905-907$ , 918-922, 925, 974, 1078-1079 algorithm 918-921 complexity 921–922 min-max 905-907 *r*-arborescences, union of  $\sim 913-915$ min-max 913, 915 *r*-coarborescence **941** *r*-cut **896**, **905**–907, 918, 974, **1399** minimum-capacity 907 min-max 907 minimum-size 905-906, 918, 974 algorithm 918 min-max 905-906 *r*-cut polytope **907** *r*-cuts, disjoint  $\sim$  896–897, 972, 1024 min-max 896 r-edge-connected graph 1055, 1067 *r*-edge-connector 1067 r-path 1236, 1261, 1315 R-S bibranching **934**–945, 972, 1024 minimum-size 934-935 algorithm 935 min-max 935 shortest 935-937, 972, 1024 algorithm 937 min-max 936-937 R-S bibranching polytope **937**, 942 R-S bibranchings, disjoint ~ 940-944, 974 min-max 941-942 R-S-bibranchings, disjoint ~ 942 algorithm 942 R-S biconnector **928**–930, 944 minimum-size 929 min-max 929 shortest 928–930 algorithm 930 min-max 929–930 R-S biconnector polytope **929**–930 R-S biconnectors, disjoint ~ 931-

934, 944

algorithm 933 min-max 933 R-S bicut **935**, 940–943, 972, 974, 1024minimum-size 940-943, 974 min-max 941-942 R - S bicuts, disjoint ~ 937, 972, 1024 min-max 937 R - S biforest **930**–931, 944–945 longest 930-931 algorithm 931 min-max 930 R-S biforest polytope **931** R-S biforests, covering by ~ 934, 944 - 945algorithm 934 min-max 934 R-S bifurcation **937**–940, 944–945, 1016 longest 938-940 algorithm 940 min-max 938-940 maximum-size 937-938 min-max 938 R-S bifurcation polytope **940**, 944 R-S bifurcations, covering by ~ 943– 945 algorithm 944 min-max 943-944 ractional stable set, strong f~ 1096, 1098 - 1099maximum-size 1096 Rado-Hall theorem 702 Rado's theorem **702**  $RAM \equiv$  random access machine random access machine 39 rank of element of partially ordered set 668 of matroid 651 rank facet 1216 rank function of matroid 651, 664-665 of polymatroid 779 rational affine halfspace 607 rational polyhedron 61

Subject Index

1863

ray of polyhedron, extremal  $\sim$  65

reach 31

reachable from 31

reachable to **31** realizable as the distance function of a planar graph with boundary C1306 realizable function 1306 realizable function, exactly  $\sim$  1051 realization 1051 realization, exact  $\sim$  1051 realization problem 1055 NP-completeness 1055 rectangular grid 1323 rectilinearly visible corners 1324 Rédei's theorem 232, 1101 reduced *T*-border **507** reducible to problem, problem  $\sim$  43 region, feasible  $\sim$  63 regular bipartite perfect matching 261-262, 267-274, 278-279 algorithm 267–274 history 278-279 regular edge function,  $k \sim 269$ regular edge set, almost  $\sim 268$ regular graph 17 regular graph,  $k \sim 17$ regular matroid **656**, 1408, 1415, 1422 regular system of closed curves 1353 regularizable graph **560**–561 characterization 560-561 regularizable graph,  $k \sim 330, 561$ bipartite 330 characterization 330 characterization 561 Reidemeister move 1353–1354 relabel 157 relaxation 984, 992, 1347 reliability 866 of path 117, 866 of vertex pair 866 reliability, maximum  $\sim 117-118, 866-$ 867 reliability problem, maximum  $\sim$  117 replicating vertex of graph 1109 replicating vertex by factor 1109 replication lemma 1110–1111 representable matroid 654–655 representation of matroid 654 representatives, common system of restricted  $\sim 407$ 

characterization 407 representatives, system of distinct  $\sim \equiv$ transversal representatives, system of restricted  $\sim$ 388, 407 characterization 388 represented by vectors, linear matroid  $\sim 654$ residual graph 150 resigning of signed graph 1202 restricted linear program 73 restricted representatives, common system of  $\sim 407$ characterization 407 restricted representatives, system of  $\sim$ 388, 407 characterization 388 restriction of hypergraph 1376 of matroid 653 reverse digraph 30 reverse walk 19 rigid-circuit graph  $\equiv$  chordal graph rigid graph 824 rigidity 824 Robbins' theorem 1037–1038 root of branching 893 of matching forest 1005 of rooted forest 34 of rooted tree 34 root, co~ 942root vector 923 rooted at, arborescence  $\sim$  893 rooted at, rooted tree  $\sim$  34 rooted forest 34 rooted tree 34 rooted tree-representation 215 Rothschild-Whinston theorem 1252-1254routing problem, channel  $\sim$  1323 row strategy 296 run 19, 29, 31 S-alternating walk 1208 S-augmenting path 1208  $\mathcal{S}\text{-path}$  1280 S-paths, disjoint  $\sim 1280-1281$ min-max 1280-1281

S-paths, vertex-disjoint  $\sim 1280-1281$ min-max 1280-1281 S-paths theorem, Mader's disjoint  $\sim$ **1280**-1281 s-t connector **203** s-t connector polytope **203**–204 dimension 203 S - T cut **21**, **33** s-t cut **21**, **33**, **87**, 131–**132**–169, 200-201, 974, 1020, 1413 minimum-capacity 150-156, 159-161, 200-201, 974, 1020, 1413algorithm 151-156, 159-160 complexity 160-161 min-max 150-151 minimum-size 131-169 min-max 132 planar 139-140, 161-162 minimum-capacity 161-162 complexity 161–162 minimum-size 139–140 complexity 139-140 s - t cut polytope **199**, 203 adjacency 203 vertices 203 s - t cuts, disjoint ~ 87-88, 96-97, 126, 1026, 1413 min-max 88, 96-97 s-t cuts, union of disjoint  $\sim 211-212$ algorithm 212 min-max 211-212 S-T disconnecting arc set **33** s-t disconnecting arc set **33** S-T disconnecting edge set **21** s-t disconnecting edge set **21** S-T disconnecting vertex set **22**, **34**, **131**-132 minimum-size 131-132 min-max 131-132 s-t disconnecting vertex set  $\equiv s-t$ vertex-cut 22, 33 s-t flow, maximum ~ 149 s-t flow problem, minimum-cost ~ 177S-T path **31** s-t path **31**, 87–89, 91–130, 200–201, 487, 1026 shortest 87-89, 91-130, 200-201, 487, 1026

arbitrary-length 107-119, 487 acyclic 117 algorithm 109–111 complexity 112–113 planar 113 complexity 113 undirected 487 algorithm 487 complexity 487 history 119–130 nonnegative-length 96-106 algorithm 97–102 complexity 103-104 min-max 96-97 planar 104 complexity 104 NP-completeness 114–115 unit-length 87-89, 91-93, 95 algorithm 88-89 min-max 88 zero-length 94 s-t path polytope **198**–203 adjacency 202 facets 202-203 vertices 202 s-t paths, arc-disjoint  $\sim 132, 134-$ 140, 142–147, 151 algorithm 134-138 complexity 138-139 min-max 132 planar 139-140 complexity 139-140 s-t paths, covering by ~ 219–221 acyclic 219-220 min-max 219-220 min-max 220-221 S-T paths, disjoint ~ 131–132, 140– 147 exchange properties 140–141 min-max 131–132 s-t paths, edge-disjoint ~ 139, 254, 974, 1413 planar 139 complexity 139 s-t paths, internally disjoint  $\sim 132$ , 137 - 140, 142 - 147, 275 - 276algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132

Subject Index planar 140 complexity 140 s-t paths, internally vertex-disjoint  $\sim$ 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 s-t paths, k shortest  $\sim 105$ s - t paths, union of ~ 210–213, 227– 228algorithm 212 complexity 212 min-max 210-211 minimum-cost 212-213 complexity 212-213 S-T separating edge set **21** s-t separating edge set **21** S-T separating vertex set **22**, **34** s-t separating vertex set **22**, **33** S-T vertex-cut **22**, **34** s-t vertex-cut **22**, **33**, **132** minimum-size 132 min-max 132 S - T walk **19**, **31** S-t walk **19** s-T walk **19** s - t walk **19**, **31** sandwich theorem, Frank's discrete  $\sim$ 799 satisfiability problem 44-46 NP-completeness 44-45 satisfiability problem,  $3-\sim$  46 NP-completeness 46 satisfiable word 46saturating push 158 scaling, capacity- $\sim$  **159**–160 scanning vertex 89 Scarf's lemma 1128–1129 scheduling, two-processor  $\sim 428-429$  $SDR \equiv transversal$ search, breadth-first  $\sim$  88 search, depth-first  $\sim$  89 semi-strongly polynomial-time algorithm 48semidefinite programming 991, 1152-1176, 1345-1348

1866

semimodular lattice, upper ~ 669, 675, 677, 681 - 682seminormal hypergraph 1402 sending flow over path 185 separates pair, curve  $\sim$  1321 separates pair, set  $\sim$  9 separates set, set  $\sim$  9 separates sets, vertex set  $\sim$  22, 34 separates vertex pair, edge set  $\sim 21$ separates vertex sets, edge set  $\sim~~21$ separates vertices, vertex set  $\sim$  22, 33 separating edge set,  $S - T \sim 21$ separating edge set,  $s - t \sim 21$ separating vertex set,  $S - T \sim 22, 34$ separating vertex set,  $s - t \sim 22, 33$ separation 22 separation problem 69–71 serial vertex in hypergraph 1434 serialization of hypergraph 1434 series elements of matroid 653 series-parallel graph 28 set covering problem 1438 set function 766 set packing problem 1104, 1382 set partitioning problem 1438 Seymour graph 518 Shannon capacity **1167**–1171, 1176– 1178, 1184-1185 shore 610 shortest  $\equiv$  minimum-length 13 shortest 1-tree 985 shortest arborescence 902 min-max 902 shortest circuit of matroid 672 NP-completeness 672 shortest directed 1-tree 993 shortest directed circuit 94 shortest feedback arc set 951-953 complexity 951 shortest Hamiltonian circuit 981-982 shortest k-connected subgraph 991 shortest path see shortest s - t path shortest path, bottleneck  $\sim 117-118$ , 130shortest paths, all-pairs  $\sim$  91–94, 104– 105, 110-111, 113-114, 122, 125, 127, 129, 517 arbitrary-length 110-111, 113-114, 517

complexity 113 planar 113–114 undirected 517 algorithm 517 complexity 517 nonnegative-length 104–105 complexity 104-105 planar 105 complexity 105 unit-length 91–93 algorithm 91-92 complexity 93 zero-length 94 complexity 94 shortest paths tree 88, 97–101, 105, 107, 109, 118, 871 shortest r-arborescence 893-897, 902-903, 972, 1024 algorithm 893-895 complexity 902 min-max 896 shortest R - S bibranching 935–937, 972, 1024 algorithm 937 min-max 936-937 shortest R - S biconnector 928–930 algorithm 930 min-max 929-930 shortest s - t path 87–89, 91–130, 200-201, 487, 1026, 1413 arbitrary-length 107-119, 487 acyclic 117 algorithm 109-111 complexity 112-113 planar 113 complexity 113 undirected 487 algorithm 487 complexity 487 history 119-130 nonnegative-length 96-106 algorithm 97–102 complexity 103–104 min-max 96-97 planar 104 complexity 104 NP-completeness 114–115 unit-length 87-89, 91-93, 95 algorithm 88-89

min-max 88 zero-length 94 shortest s-t paths,  $k \sim 105$ shortest spanning tree 855-860, 862-866, 868-869, 871-876 algorithm 856-860 complexity 864-865 history 871-876 min-max 862-863 uniqueness 868-869 shortest strong connector 969–973, 1024 algorithm 971–972 min-max 971-972 shortest T-ioin 485-486, 488-491, 501-507, 517-518, 1413, 1417-1418 algorithm 485–486 complexity 486, 518 min-max 491 shortest tree *see* shortest spanning tree shrinking 416 sift-down 99 sift-up 99 signature method 291 signed graph 1329 signed graph, equivalent  $\sim$  1329 signed graph, resigning of  $\sim 1202$ signed graph of bidirected graph, underlying  $\sim$  1201 signing 1329 signing, equivalent  $\sim$  1329 similar vertices 1209 similarity class 1209 simple 2-edge cover 535–536 minimum-size 535-536 algorithm 535 min-max 535 minimum-weight 535-536 algorithm 536 simple 2-edge cover polytope 536 simple 2-matching **526**–531, 535 maximum-size 526-528, 535algorithm 528 min-max 526-527 maximum-weight 531 min-max 531 simple 2-matching, perfect  $\sim \equiv$ 2-factor

simple 2-matching polytope 528–531 facets 530 simple *b*-edge cover **349**–354, **581**–582 bipartite 349–354 minimum-size 349-350 min-max 349 minimum-weight 350-353 algorithm 350–353 min-max 350 minimum-size 581-582 algorithm 581–582 min-max 581-582 minimum-weight 581 min-max 581 simple *b*-edge cover polytope **350**, **581** bipartite 350 simple *b*-matching **339**–343, 354, 358, **569**–574, 582 bipartite 339-343, 354, 358 maximum-size 339, 342-343, 358 algorithm 342-343complexity 358 min-max 339 maximum-weight 340-343 algorithm 342-343 min-max 340-341 maximum-size 569, 572-573, 582 algorithm 572 min-max 569 maximum-weight 571-573 algorithm 571-572min-max 571 simple *b*-matching, perfect  $\sim \equiv$ *b*-factor simple *b*-matching polytope **340**, **570**– 571, 574 adjacency 574 bipartite 340 facets 574 simple barrier 624 simple closed curve 1321, 1352 simple digraph 29 simple graph 16 simple k-edge cover 582 minimum-size 582 min-max 582 simple k-matching 572 maximum-size 572

min-max 572 simple k-matching, perfect  $\sim \equiv$ k-factor simple perfect 2-matching  $\equiv$  2-factor simple perfect *b*-matching  $\equiv$  *b*-factor simple perfect k-matching  $\equiv$  k-factor simple vector 11, 339, 349 simplex method 67-68, 118, 162-164, 167, 195-196, 290-291, 295, 297-298, 300, 344, 361, 367, 372, 374-375, 460, 561, 984, 1003, 1054, 1245-1248, 1250 simplicial entry of matrix 1444 simplicial vertex 1139 sink 30 sink-optimal 162 size of data 38 of fractional *c*-covering 37 of fractional *c*-packing **36** of fractional covering 37 of fractional packing 36 of fractional stable set 1090 of linear inequality 68 of rational number 38, 68 of vector 11, 286, 318, 520, 531, 546, 1378, 1429 of word 40size of vector, input  $\sim$  69 skeleton,  $1 \sim 65$ skew partition 1112 skew-symmetric matrix 429 solution, feasible  $\sim~14,\,63$ solution, optimum  $\sim$  14, 63 solvable in linear time, problem  $\sim~47$ solvable in polynomial time, problem  $\sim$ **39**-40 solvable in strongly polynomial time, problem  $\sim$  47 solvable system of linear inequalities 61 source 30 source-optimal 162 source-sink connected digraph 964-967, **972**–976 span function 666–667 spanned by face 1236 spanning set 693 minimum-weight 693

min-max 693 spanning set, common  $\sim$  701, 716, 741 minimum-size 701 min-max 701 minimum-weight 716 min-max 716 spanning set of matroid 651 spanning set polytope 692–693, 730, 734 spanning set polytope, common  $\sim$ **715**-716 spanning sets, disjoint common  $\sim$  741 min-max 741 spanning subgraph 18, 30 spanning tree **22**, 251–252, **855**–860, 862-866, 868-869, 871-876 minimum-requirement 251–252 shortest 855-860, 862-866, 868-869, 871-876 algorithm 856-860 complexity 864-865 history 871-876 min-max 862-863 uniqueness 868-869 spanning tree polytope 861-862, 882-885 facets 862 spanning trees, disjoint  $\sim 877-880$ , 888-892, 1456 algorithm 879-880, 888-889 complexity 889-890 fractional 891 complexity 891 min-max 877-878 spanning vector 775 spans arc, set  $\sim 29$ spans edge, set  $\sim 17$ special 2-join 1114 splaying 271 split graph 1141 splits a set, set  $\sim~792,\,1040$ splits vertex pair, set  $\sim~1267$ splittable vertex 1210 splitting component 469 splitting of graph 1239 square **1121** square-free 2-matching 341 square-free graph 1121

 $SRR \equiv system of restricted$ representatives stable matching **311**–314 bipartite 311-314 algorithm 312–314 maximum-weight 313-314 algorithm 313-314 stable matching polytope **312**–313 bipartite 312–313 stable set 23, 315-317, 348, 352, 361, 536-539, 972, 1023, **1083**-1085, 1095, 1098-1199, 1208-1217 bipartite 316-317, 348, 352, 361, 972, 1023, 1135 maximum-size 316–317, 972. 1023, 1135 algorithm 316 min-max 317 maximum-weight 348, 352, 361 algorithm 352, 361 min-max 348 in claw-free graph 1208–1216 maximum-size 1208–1212 algorithm 1208–1212 maximum-weight 1213–1216 algorithm 1213–1216 in digraph 1131 in hypergraph 1428 in perfect graph 1106–1134, 1153– 1157, 1159 maximum-size 1106–1134, 1153 - 1154algorithm 1153–1154 maximum-weight 1155–1157, 1159algorithm 1155-1157, 1159 in t-perfect graph 1186–1195 maximum-weight 1186-1195 algorithm 1186-1187 maximum-size 315-316, 536-539, 1084-1085, 1095, 1098-1185, 1196-1199, 1208-1212, 1217 NP-completeness 1084–1085, 1217 maximum-weight 1099–1101, 1155– 1157, 1186-1195, 1213-1216stable set, 2-~ **531**–532, **578**, **1091** maximum-size 531–532 algorithm 532

min-max 532 maximum-weight 578, 1091 algorithm 1091 min-max 578 stable set, extreme  $\sim$  1213 stable set,  $F \sim 1203$ stable set, fractional  $\sim$  532–533, 1090-1093, 1095-1096, 1099 in hypergraph 1429 maximum-weight 1091 algorithm 1091 stable set,  $k \sim$ in hypergraph 1429 stable set, strong fractional  $\sim 1096$ , 1098 - 1099maximum-size 1096 stable set,  $w \sim 318, 347 - 349, 534,$ 578, 1200-1201 bipartite 318, 347-349 maximum-size 318 min-max 318 maximum-weight 348 min-max 348 even w 534, 578 maximum-size 534 min-max 534 maximum-weight 578 min-max 578 maximum-size 534 maximum-weight 1200-1201 stable set number 23, 315–317, 1083 stable set number, fractional  $\sim$  533, 1090 stable set number, strong fractional  $\sim$ 1096 stable set of pairs 1032 stable set polyhedron,  $2 \sim 1091$ stable set polyhedron,  $w \sim 349$ , 1200-1201 bipartite 349 stable set polytope **319**, **1088**–1090, 1104, 1111, 1119–1120, 1186– 1195, 1216, 1348-1350, 1457-1458adjacency 1089–1090 bipartite 319 facets 1088-1089, 1216 of claw-free graph 1216 of perfect graph 1111

of t-perfect graph 1186–1195 stable set polytope, fractional  $\sim$ **1090**-1093 vertices 1091-1092 stable set problem 1084 star 21, 24 starting arc of walk 31 starting edge of walk 19 starting vertex of walk 19, 31 Steiner network problem 991 Steinitz' exchange property 654, 676 step 722 step in algorithm **39** straight decomposition 1355 straight-line planar graph 1367 strategy, column  $\sim 296$ strategy, row  $\sim 296$ strength 878, 891 strict gammoid 659-661 strong Chvátal rank 608 strong component 90, 94–95 algorithm 90 complexity 94-95 strong component of digraph 32 strong connectivity augmentation 969-973 algorithm 971–972 strong connectivity augmentation problem 969 strong connector **969**–980, 1024 minimum-size 972 min-max 972 shortest 969-973, 1024 algorithm 971-972 min-max 971-972 strong connectors, disjoint  $\sim 973-976$ algorithm 975-976 min-max 973-974 strong fractional stable set 1096, 1098 - 1099maximum-size 1096 strong fractional stable set number 1096strong perfect graph conjecture 1107, 1123 - 1124, 1178 - 1181, 1184 -1185 strong perfect graph theorem 1085, **1107**, 1116, 1120–1127, 1145 strong product of graphs 1167

strongly base orderable matroid 738-743 strongly bipartite graph 1328, 1333-1334, 1414 strongly bipartite signed graph 1330-1333characterization 1333 strongly chordal graph 1142 strongly connected component 90, 94-95 algorithm 90 complexity 94–95 strongly connected component of digraph 32 strongly connected digraph **32**, 93 strongly connected orientation 1037-1040, 1048 algorithm 1037-1038 characterization 1037-1040 strongly k-connected digraph **238**, 1051minimum-size 1051 strongly k-connected orientation 1044– 1046 algorithm 1045 characterization 1044–1046 strongly perfect graph 1144-1145-1146 strongly polynomial time, problem solvable in  $\sim$  47 strongly polynomial-time algorithm 47-48, 69-70 strongly polynomial-time algorithm,  $\mathrm{semi} \sim 48$ strongly polynomial-time solvable problem 47 strongly t-perfect graph 1187–1195, 1458subdivision 25 subdivision,  $H \sim 25$ subgraph of digraph 30 of graph 18 of signed graph 1330 subgraph,  $H \sim 18$ subgraph, induced  $\sim$  18, 30 subgraph, proper  $\sim$  18, 30 subgraph, spanning  $\sim$  18, 30 subgraph induced by 18, 30

subgraph with prescribed degrees 586 subgraphs, arc-disjoint  $\sim 30$ subgraphs, disjoint  $\sim$  18, 30 subgraphs, edge-disjoint  $\sim$  18 subgraphs, vertex-disjoint  $\sim$  18, 30 subgraphs with prescribed degrees 588, 591-593 subhypergraph, partial  $\sim$  1437, 1439 subject to capacity, flow  $\sim$  148 subject to capacity, multiflow  $\sim$ 1221 - 1222submodular flow 1018-1021, 1034 minimum-cost 1019–1020, 1034 algorithm 1019–1020, 1034 min-max 1019 submodular flow polyhedron 1018, 1034 dimension 1034 facets 1034 submodular function 665, 766-826-852, 1018-1034 operations on 781–782 submodular function, crossing  $\sim$  838, 1018 submodular function, generalized  $\sim$ 851 submodular function, intersecting  $\sim$ 832 submodular function, symmetric  $\sim$ 792 submodular function minimization 786 - 794algorithm 786–792 complexity 791–792 submodular function minimization, odd  $\sim$  793-794, 842-845 algorithm 793-794, 842-845 submodular function minimization, symmetric  $\sim$  792–793 algorithm 792–793 submodular on crossing pairs, function  $\sim \quad 838,\,1018$ submodular on intersecting pairs,  ${\rm function} \sim ~832$ subpartition 908, 929 subpermutation matrix 311 substar 323, 477 substar polytope 323

subtour elimination constraint 984-985subtree 22 subtree diameter 770 subtrees of tree 1142–1143 sum of graphs,  $k \sim 26$ sums of circuits 493-498, 1424-1426 in matroid 1424–1426 sums of circuits property 1424 supermodular colouring 849–851, 943 supermodular function 766, 774–775, 1022 - 1023supermodular function, crossing  $\sim$ 1022supermodular function, intersecting  $\sim$ 837 supermodular on crossing pairs, function  $\sim~1022$ supermodular on intersecting pairs, function  $\sim$  837 superorientation 1126 superperfect graph 1151 superstar 325 superstar polytope 325 supply digraph 1221 supply graph 1222 support of vector **11** supporting hyperplane 63 surface 1316-1317, 1352-1371 surface, graph on  $\sim$  1316–1317, 1352– 1371surjection 13 survivable network design problem 991 swap 98 switchbox 1324 switchbox, generalized  $\sim$  1324 Sylvester's graph 434 symmetric chain 236 symmetric collection 845 symmetric difference 9 symmetric digraph 1131 symmetric partially ordered set 236 symmetric set function 792 symmetric submodular function 792 symmetric submodular function minimization 792–793 algorithm 792–793 symmetric traveling salesman polytope 983-991, 995-996, 1457

adjacency 990 diameter 990, 1457 dimension 990 facets 985, 987-988 symmetric traveling salesman problem **981**-991, 995-1004 Christofides' heuristic 989 Lin-Kernighan heuristic 996 nearest neighbour heuristic 995 NP-completeness 982 synthesis, network  $\sim 1049$ –1057 synthesis problem, network  $\sim$  1051 system 9 system of distinct representatives  $\equiv$ transversal system of restricted representatives 388, 407 characterization 388 system of restricted representatives. common  $\sim 407$ characterization 407 *T*-border **501** *T*-border, reduced  $\sim$  507 *T*-cut **488**–519, 1413, 1417–1418 minimum-capacity 498-500, 507-510algorithm 499-500 minimum-size 499, 507-508, 1413 min-max 499, 507-508 T-cut polytope 498–499, 507–510 *T*-cuts, disjoint  $\sim 488-490, 501-507,$ 518, 1413, 1417-1418 complexity 518 min-max 489-490 *T*-join **485**–519, 1417–1418 minimum-size 488-490, 502, 504 min-max 489-490, 502, 504 shortest 485-486, 488-491, 501-507, 517-518 algorithm 485-486 complexity 486, 518 min-max 491 T-join polytope 490-492, 501-507, 517 adjacency 517 diameter 517 *T*-joins, disjoint  $\sim$  507–510, 519, 1413, 1456min-max 507-508

T-path 1279, 1289 T-path, weak  $\sim$  1289 T-paths, disjoint  $\sim 1279-1295$ algorithm 1283–1284 min-max 1279-1280 T-paths, edge-disjoint  $\sim 1282-1283$ , 1285 - 1286algorithm 1285-1286 min-max 1282-1283 T-paths, internally disjoint  $\sim 1282$ min-max 1282 T-paths, internally vertex-disjoint  $\sim$ 1282min-max 1282 T-paths, vertex-disjoint  $\sim 1279-1280$ , 1283-1284 algorithm 1283-1284 min-max 1279-1280 T-paths theorem, Gallai's disjoint  $\sim$ 1279-1280 T-paths theorem, Mader's edge-disjoint  $\sim$  **1282**–1283, 1289 T-paths theorem, Mader's internally disjoint  $\sim$  1282 t-perfect graph **1099**, **1186**–1195, 1207, 1349-1350, 1458 t-perfect graph, strongly  $\sim$  1187-1195, 1458 table set, strong fractional s~ 1096, 1098-1099 maximum-size 1096 tail of arc 29  $TDI \equiv totally dual integral$ TDI, box- $\sim \equiv$  box-totally dual integral tensor product of matrices 12, 1168 of vectors 12, 1161 tentative distance 97 terminal 1221-1222, 1268 TH(G) **1161**–1166, 1169, 1176, 1350 threshold graph 1141 tight constraint 64 tight cut 609, 619 tight inequality 63 tight subset 379, 1267, 1297, 1310-1311 tooth 987 topological graph 25

topological order 89–90 algorithm 90 topological order, pre- $\sim$  89–90 algorithm 89–90 total colouring 482, 1455–1456 total colouring number 482 total degree of vertex of graph 518 total order 11 total value of collection of T-borders 502 of multiflow **1221–1222** totally balanced bipartite graph 1444 totally balanced hypergraph 1446-1447 totally balanced matrix 1444–1447 totally dual half-integral 81 totally dual integral **76**–83 totally dual integral, box- $\sim$  83 totally dual integral, minimal  $\sim 82$ totally dual quarter-integral 81 totally odd  $K_4$ -subdivision 1196 totally unimodular matrix **75**–76, 82 tournament 30 transitive closure 94 transitive graph, vertex- $\sim$  1169 transportation **344**–346, 356–357, 361 - 377history 362-377 minimum-cost 344-346, 356-357, 361 - 377algorithm 344-346 min-max 345 transportation,  $b \sim 343 - 346$ , 356-357, 361 - 377minimum-cost 344-346, 356-357, 361 - 377algorithm 344-346 complexity 356-357 transportation, capacitated  $\sim 357$ -358, 361-377 minimum-cost 357-358, 361-377 complexity 357–358 transportation, capacitated  $b \sim 357$ -358, 361-377 minimum-cost 357–358, 361–377 complexity 357-358 transportation, history of  $\sim 362-377$ transportation polyhedron, dual  $\sim$ 

 $\mathbf{347}$ 

diameter 347 dimension 347 vertices 347 transportation polytope **346**–347 dimension 346-347 transportation problem  $\mathbf{344}$ transportation problem, Hitchcock-Koopmans  $\sim$  344 transshipment 173-176, 182-183, 186-189, 191-192, 207-210, 345-346, 362-377 algorithm 176 characterization 174-175 history 362-377 minimum-cost 182–183, 186–189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182-183, 186-189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 transhipment,  $b \sim 173-175$ , 182-184, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 characterization 174-175 minimum-cost 182-183, 186-189, 191-192, 345-346 algorithm 182-183, 186-189 complexity 191 min-max 191-192 transshipment, history of  $\sim 362-377$ transshipment polytope,  $b \sim 207-210$ transshipment space,  $b \sim 208$ dimension 208 transversal **378**–392 algorithm 379 characterization 379 exchange property 381, 386-387 history 390-392 minimum-weight 382-383 algorithm 382 min-max 382-383 transversal, capacitated common  $\sim$ 407transversal, common ~ **393**–409, 703 algorithm 394 characterization 393-394 exchange property 407-408  $minimum-weight \quad 395-397$ algorithm 396 min-max 396-397 NP-completeness 408

transversal, common partial  $\sim$  393– 395, 397-399 maximum-size 394 min-max 394 maximum-weight 397-399 algorithm 397 min-max 398-399 transversal, independent  $\sim 702$ characterization 702 transversal, partial  $\sim 379-380-383$ maximum-size 379–381 min-max 379–381 maximum-weight 382-383 algorithm 382 min-max 383 transversal matroid 658-659, 727-728, 739 transversal polymatroid 785 transversal polytope 384–385 transversal polytope, common  $\sim$  401– 402 transversal polytope, common partial  $\sim$ **399**–400 transversal polytope, partial  $\sim$  383– 385transversals, covering by common  $\sim$ 405-406 min-max 405-406 transversals, covering by common partial  $\sim$  402–403, 406 min-max 402 transversals, covering by partial  $\sim$ 386 - 387min-max 386 transversals, disjoint  $\sim$  385–386, 728 min-max 385, 728 transversals, disjoint common  $\sim 402$ -405min-max 402-403 traveling salesman polytope 983-992-996, 1003 traveling salesman polytope, asymmetric  $\sim$  992–996, 1003 adjacency 994 diameter 994 dimension 994 facets 992 traveling salesman polytope, monotone  $\sim$  991

traveling salesman polytope, symmetric  $\sim$  **983**–991, 995–996, 1457 adjacency 990 diameter 990, 1457 dimension 990 facets 985, 987-988 traveling salesman problem 981–1004, 1457history 996-1004 NP-completeness 982 traveling salesman problem, asymmetric  $\sim$  **981**–982, 992–1004 NP-completeness 982 traveling salesman problem, Euclidean ~ 982, 990 traveling salesman problem, symmetric  $\sim$  **981**–991, 995–1004 Christofides' heuristic 989 Lin-Kernighan heuristic 996 nearest neighbour heuristic 995 NP-completeness 982 traveling salesman tour 982 traverse 19, 31 tree 22, 855 tree,  $1 \sim 985 - 986$ shortest 985 tree, directed 1- $\sim$  993 shortest 993 tree, directed  $\sim$  34 tree, Gomory-Hu  $\sim$  248–253 algorithm 250-251 complexity 251 tree, rooted  $\sim$  34 tree, shortest  $\sim see$  shortest spanning tree tree, spanning ~ 22, 251–252, 855– 860, 862-866, 868-869, 871-876 minimum-requirement 251–252 shortest 855-860, 862-866, 868-869, 871-876 algorithm 856-860 complexity 864-865 history 871-876 min-max 862-863 uniqueness 868-869 tree-growing method 856-858, 871-873, 875 tree-hypergraph 1446

tree polytope, spanning ~ 861–862, 882-885 facets 862 tree-representation 215 tree-representation, rooted  $\sim$  215 trees, disjoint  $\sim$  1242, 1322, 1325, 1371 complexity 1325 planar 1242 algorithm 1242 trees, disjoint spanning  $\sim 877-880$ , 888-892, 1456 algorithm 879-880, 888-889 complexity 889-890 fractional 891 complexity 891 min-max 877-878 trees problem, vertex-disjoint  $\sim$  1242, 1322 trees theorem, Tutte-Nash-Williams' disjoint ~ 877–878, 931, 1048 triangle 20, 539 triangle cluster 542 triangle-free 2-matching 539–544 maximum-size 542–544 triangle-free 2-matching polytope **539**–544 facets 544 triangle-free perfect 2-matching 544 algorithm 544 triangle inequality 982, 989 triangulated graph  $\equiv$  chordal graph trivial cut 619 trivially perfect graph 1141 truncation, Dilworth  $\sim 820-821-825$ truncation of matroid,  $k \sim 654$  $TSP \equiv traveling salesman problem$ **981**-1004 Tutte-Berge formula **413**–414, 440– 442, 723 Tutte matrix **429**–430 Tutte-Nash-Williams' disjoint trees theorem 877–878, 931, 1048 Tutte's 1-factor theorem 414–415, 425, 435-436 two-processor 428 two-processor scheduling 428–429 unbounded face of planar graph 26 under capacity, flow  $\sim$  148

underlying signed graph of bidirected graph 1201 underlying undirected graph of bidirected graph 1201 of directed graph 29 of signed graph 1329 undirected circuit 32 undirected graph 16 undirected graph, underlying  $\sim$ of bidirected graph 1201 of directed graph 29 of signed graph 1329 undirected Hamiltonian circuit 115 NP-completeness 115 undirected Hamiltonian path problem **114**-115 NP-completeness 114–115 undirected k-commodity flow problem 1222undirected maximum-value k-commodity flow problem 1222 undirected maximum-value multiflow problem 1222 undirected multiflow problem 1222 undirected walk in digraph 31 uniform hypergraph 1381 uniform hypergraph,  $k \sim 36, 755$ uniform matroid 654 uniform matroid,  $k \sim 654$ unimodular graph 1147 unimodular hypergraph 1448–1451 characterization 1448–1449 unimodular matrix, totally  $\sim$  **75**–76, 82 union, matroid  $\sim$  725–744 history 743-744 union of antichains 226, 235, 1027 min-max 226 union of arborescences 916–918 union of branchings 915–918 min-max 916-918 union of chains 228-229, 1026-1027 min-max 228-229 union of directed cuts 224-226 acyclic 224-226 union of disjoint edge covers 350 bipartite 350

min-max 350 union of disjoint s - t cuts 211–212 algorithm 212 min-max 211-212 union of forests 877, 890 maximum-size 890 complexity 890 maximum-weight 890 complexity 890 min-max 877 union of independent sets 726 matroid union theorem 726 min-max 726 union of matchings 340 bipartite 340 min-max 340 union of matroids 726 union of *r*-arborescences 913–915 min-max 913, 915 union of s - t paths 210–213, 227–228 algorithm 212 complexity 212 min-max 210-211 minimum-cost 212–213 complexity 212-213 union theorem, matroid  $\sim$  **726**, 782 unit base vector 12 unsplittable flow 196 up hull 59 up-monotone ideal 11 up-monotone subset of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ 65 upper ideal 11, 1028 upper semimodular lattice 669, 675,  $677,\ \mathbf{681}\text{--}682$ valent vertex,  $k \sim 17$ valid inequality 60 value of flow 148 of homotopic circulation 1360 of multiflow 1221-1222 of *T*-border **502** value, total  $\sim$ of collection of *T*-borders 502 of multiflow 1221-1222 value giving oracle 771 valued vector,  $\{0,1\}$ -~ 11 variable 44 vector,  $0, 1 \sim 11$ 

vector,  $\{0, 1\}$ -valued ~ 11 vector, integer  $\sim$  11, 73 vertex of digraph 28 of graph 16 of hypergraph 36, 1375 of polyhedron 64-65 vertex-colourable graph,  $k \sim 23, 1083$ vertex-colouring 23, 1083–1088, 1098, 1101-1185, 1206-1207 vertex-colouring,  $k \sim 1083$ vertex-colouring, minimum  $\sim 23$ , 1083-1088, 1098, 1102-1185, 1206 - 1207NP-completeness 1084–1085 of perfect graph 1106–1134, 1154– 1155algorithm 1154–1155 vertex-colouring, minimum fractional  $\sim$ 1096, 1098 vertex-colouring, minimum weighted  $\sim$ 1096-1097, 1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096–1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 vertex-colouring number 23, 1083 vertex-connected digraph,  $k \sim 238$ , 1050 - 1051minimum-size 1050-1051 vertex-connected graph,  $k \sim 237$ , 1049 - 1050minimum-size 1049-1050 vertex-connectivity 237-238-243, 253-255, 1049-1051, 1074-1078, 1458 algorithm 239-241 complexity 241 vertex-connectivity,  $2 \sim 243$ algorithm 243 vertex-connector,  $2 \sim 1077 - 1078$ minimum-size 1077-1078 min-max 1077-1078 vertex-connector,  $k \sim 1074 - 1075$ , 1077 minimum-size 1074-1075 min-max 1074-1075vertex cover 23, 260-263, 265, 277, 304-305, 315-316, 338, 343, 536-539, 1083-1085, 1095, 1103-

1105, 1136, 1159, 1175, 1187, 1199 - 1200bipartite 260-263, 265, 277, 304-305, 338, 343 minimum-size 260-262, 265, 277, 304-305 algorithm 265 complexity 277 min-max 260-261 minimum-weight 338, 343 algorithm 343 min-max 338 in hypergraph **1377**, 1380–1381 minimum-size 1380-1381 in perfect graph 1159 minimum-weight 1159 algorithm 1159 in t-perfect graph 1187 minimum-weight 1187 minimum-size 315-316, 536-539, 1084-1085, 1095, 1103-1105, 1136, 1175, 1199-1200 bipartite 1136 NP-completeness 1084–1085 minimum-weight 1187 vertex cover,  $2 \sim 520 - 521, 531 - 532,$ 556-557, 1094 minimum-size 520-521, 531-532 algorithm 521 min-max 520-521 minimum-weight 556-557, 1094 algorithm 1094 min-max 557 vertex cover, fractional  $\sim$  521, 1093-1095in hypergraph 1378, 1380–1381 minimum-size 1380-1381 minimum-weight 1094 algorithm 1094 vertex cover,  $k \sim$ in hypergraph 1378 vertex cover,  $w \sim 285 - 286$ , 289 - 290, 304, **337**-338, 343, **523**, **557**-558 bipartite 285–286, 289–290, 304, 337-338, 343 minimum-size 285-286, 289-290, 304 algorithm 289-290 min-max 285-286

minimum-weight 337-338 min-max 338 even w 523, 558 minimum-size 523 min-max 523 minimum-weight 558 min-max 558 minimum-size 523 minimum-weight 557-558 vertex cover number 23, 260, 315-316, **1083** vertex cover number, fractional  $\sim$ 521.1093 vertex cover polyhedron,  $2 \sim 1094$ vertex cover polyhedron,  $w \sim 339$ bipartite 339 vertex cover polytope **305**, **1088**, 1187, 1348-1350 bipartite 305 of t-perfect graph 1187 vertex cover polytope, fractional  $\sim$ 1094-1095 vertices 1094 vertex-cut 22, 33, 239-241, 243, 253 minimum-size 239-241 algorithm 239-241 complexity 241 vertex-cut,  $k \sim 22, 33$ vertex-cut, minimum  $\sim \equiv$ minimum-size vertex-cut 237-238 vertex-cut,  $S - T \sim 22, 34$ vertex-cut,  $s - t \sim 22, 33, 132$ minimum-size 132 min-max 132 vertex-disjoint paths 1224–1225, 1243. 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370 complexity 1224-1225, 1243 planar 1299, 1320-1323, 1368-1370 algorithm 1320-1323 characterization 1320-1323 complexity 1299 vertex-disjoint paths, internally  $\sim$  132 vertex-disjoint paths problem 1223 vertex-disjoint paths problem,  $k \sim$ 1223 vertex-disjoint S-paths 1280–1281 min-max 1280-1281

vertex-disjoint s-t paths, internally  $\sim$ 132, 137-140, 142-147, 275-276 algorithm 137–138 complexity 139, 276 min-max 132 planar 140 complexity 140 vertex-disjoint subgraphs 18, 30 vertex-disjoint T-paths 1279–1280, 1283 - 1284algorithm 1283–1284 min-max 1279-1280 vertex-disjoint T-paths, internally  $\sim$ 1282 min-max 1282 vertex-disjoint trees problem 1242, 1322 vertex-disjoint walks 20, 32 vertex-disjoint walks, internally  $\sim 20$ , 32vertex-transitive graph 1169 violated inequality problem, most  $\sim$ **697**–698, **733** Vizing's theorem 465-467-468 void 48 w-cover 1188 w-stable set **318**, **347**–349, **534**, **578**, 1200-1201 bipartite 318, 347-349 maximum-size 318 min-max 318 maximum-weight 348 min-max 348 even w 534, 578 maximum-size 534 min-max 534 maximum-weight 578 min-max 578 maximum-size 534 maximum-weight 1200-1201 w-stable set polyhedron 349, 1200-1201bipartite 349 w-vertex cover 285-286, 289-290, 304, 337-338, 343, 523, 557-558 bipartite 285-286, 289-290, 304, 337-338, 343
minimum-size 285-286, 289-290, 304 algorithm 289-290 min-max 285–286 minimum-weight 337-338 min-max 338 even w 523, 558 minimum-size 523 min-max 523 minimum-weight 558 min-max 558 minimum-size 523 minimum-weight 557-558 *w*-vertex cover polyhedron **339** bipartite 339 w-weight 13 Wagner's theorem 26-27 walk in digraph 31 in undirected graph 19 walk, closed  $\sim$  20 walk, closed directed  $\sim$  32 walk, directed  $\sim$  31 walk, Eulerian  $\sim 24$ walk, Eulerian directed  $\sim$  34 walk, even  $\sim$  19 walk, odd  $\sim$  19, 593 walk, reverse  $\sim$  19 walk,  $S - T \sim 19, 31$ walk,  $S - t \sim 19$ walk,  $s - T \sim \mathbf{19}$ walk,  $s - t \sim \mathbf{19}, \mathbf{31}$ walk, undirected  $\sim$ in digraph 31 weak 3-flow conjecture 473, 1454 weak component 208 weak component of digraph 32 weak duality 62 weak perfect graph conjecture 1107 weak T-path 1289 weakly bipartite graph 1326-1327-1329, 1334–1341, **1392** weakly bipartite signed graph 1330-1331, 1340

characterization 1340 weakly chordal graph 1148 weakly connected component of digraph 32 weakly connected digraph 32 weakly polynomial-time algorithm 48 weakly triangulated graph  $\equiv$  weakly chordal graph 1148 weight 13, 523, 554 weight,  $w \sim 13$ weight function 13 weighted clique cover number 1097 weighted clique cover number, fractional  $\sim 1097$ weighted colouring, minimum  $\sim 1096-$ 1097, 1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096-1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 weighted colouring, minimum fractional  $\sim 1097$ NP-completeness 1097 weighted colouring number 1096 weighted colouring number, fractional  $\sim$ 1097 weighted vertex-colouring, minimum  $\sim$ 1096-1097, 1157-1159 NP-completeness 1096–1097 of perfect graph 1157–1159 algorithm 1157-1159 well-balanced orientation 1043 well-characterized 43wheel **1194** width-length inequality 1383, 1385 windy postman problem 518 Woodall's conjecture 962-964, 966-968, 1457 word 40

Young diagram 230

 $\mathbb{Z}_+$ -max-flow min-cut property 1397